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Abdul Rahman Al-Kawakebe and His Methodology in Doctrine

*Mohammad A. Mohammad**

ABSTRACT

This research sheds the light on the doctrine of Abdel Rahman Al Kawakebee who was one of the reform leaders in Greater Syria (Belad Al Sham) in the second half of the nineteen century, where he introduces a notion about his character, era and their influence on his criticism methodology, however, presents the aspects that Al Kawakebee depend on during his discussion for the issues of doctrine especially the obligation to the virtuous ancestor call which is the Sunni people methodology and to keep away from perverted groups such as Al-Jabreyeh, Al-Kadareyah, the doubtful and the out of order, indeed he indicated to the situation of weakness and degradation that effects the nation due to cascading of safis ways the spread of fear and fables and the availability of ignorance within people however the entry of polytheism into Muslims doctrines for being a way from knowledge and precise understanding of doctrine facts.

The researcher summaries that Al Kawakebee had analyzed the circumstanzen behind the degradation of Muslims where he elaborated this within being away from the pure Islam doctrine, however, he specified the elements of renaissance and prosperity by holding into Islamic invariables and adopting the intellectual Methodology in dealing with the Islamic doctrine, indeed to be moderate in order to gather and unify people upon one base of unification and to keep away from ethnic division.

Keywords: Methodology, Creed, Sunni People Methodology, Aljabreiah, Alkadareiah, Almoshabeha.

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