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The Legal Maxims which Concern Prayer by Ibn Daqiq al-ʿId

*Manar M. Hamdan and Mohammad A. Al-Sukkar**

ABSTRACT

This study defines firstly the book *Ihkam al-Ahkam* by Ibn Daqiq al-ʿId which is an explanation for the book entitled *ʿUmdat al-Ahkam* by ʿAbd al-Ghani al-Maqdsi. It identifies also the authors of these two books. Further, it defines legal maxims and sheds light on their legitimacy and importance. The researchers investigated the legal maxims which relate to prayer and they found that they are seven maxims. They define each one of these maxims separately and then they state an application for it. This is in addition to the point of view and substantiations of Ibn Daqiq al-ʿId concerning it. Moreover, they assess to what extent his opinions are agreed with the opinion of the Shafici school. The researchers provide also a comparison with the opinions of the other schools of Islamic Jurisprudence.

They conclude that Ibn Daqiq al-ʿId used to formulate the legal maxims and then provide the suitable applications for them. He gives further his own opinion concerning them substantiating with specific evidence other than the general ones. He might agree in his reasoning with his school, and sometimes he might agree with some of the jurists other schools even though they disagree with his school. This shows his reasoning ability and academic status.

Keywords: Legal Maxims, Prayer, Ibn Daqiq al-ʿId.

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