

Callosobruchus maculatus F.

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<i>Callosobruchus maculatus</i> F.				
ILL5755				
	21.5	56	59	
6	25.5	35.5	ILL7713	
	ILL7950			
		%		
	(3.5-2.5)		%	
		3.5	2.5	
	<i>Callosobruchus maculatus</i> F.		:	

.(and Horng, 2004

Fujii,) %12.4 7.8

Callosobruchus maculatus
(Chrysomelidae) Bruchidae F.
Coleoptera

(Megolen *et al*, 1983)

.(1991)

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: (2003

.(Bondaranko *et al*, 1983)

.(Sadozai *et al*, 2003)

Lens culinaris

(Berin *et al*, 1988)

Wang)

*

(Rachie, 1985)

Dr.houdahallak3@hotmail.com

.2012/6/28

2011/4/10

2005

.(FAO, 2005)

142.8

%11.4 10.6

:(Ojimelukwe and Ogwumik, 1999)

:ILL

15

International Legumes Lens

.(1) (ICARDA)

:(1)

() Hundred seeds weight	Seed's size	Origin		Lentil Genotypes ILL
1.76	M	ICARDA		7950
2.21	S	Ethiopia		2439
2.22	M	ICARDA		7005
2.23	L	ICARDA		7199
2.47	M	ICARDA		7954
2.51	L	ICARDA		7953
2.72	L	ICARDA		7952
2.83	L	ICARDA		7949
3.24	L	Algeria		857
3.4	M	ICARDA		7948
3.58	S	Mexico		358
3.7	S	ICARDA		7713
4.13	S	ICARDA		7192
4.96	S	Pakistan		4403
5.77	L	ICARDA		5755

Large :L

Medium :M

Small :S

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1±30

(Taylor and Ahudo, 1974 ;Strong %5±65
and Subr, 1963 ; El-Sawaf, 1956; Zakhvatkin
et al, 1988)

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(David and Casas, 2003)

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%5±65

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Genstat V12

.ANOVA

Student–Newman-Keuls SNK

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(L M S)

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4) 3
 ILL7950) .(3.5 3.5-2.5 2.5
 ILL857 ILL7952 ILL7005 ILL2439 :
 (12) (ILL7192 ILL7713
 :
 (ILL7952 ILL7005 ILL2439) 6-4
 (4.5) 40-12
 (21.5) ILL5755 6.5-4.5
 (5) 51-21.5
 ILL857 ILL7199 ILL7713)
 (4) .(2) (
 ILL7952 ILL7950
 ILL7713 (P<0.001)
 .(2) 6
 ILL358
 ILL7954 ILL7948
 5.5) (40)
 (6.5) (35) (51)
 47 (7.5) ILL7949
 7 8
 .(2) .(2) ILL7954
 C. () : (2)
 5±65 1±30) *maculatus*
 . (%)

/							
4.0±0.41 ^a	6.0±0.41 ^{ab}	23.0±0.41 ^{ef}	6.0±0.00 ^{abc}	13.0±0.41 ^e	4.0±0.00 ^a	7950	1.76
5.0±0.91 ^a	7.0±0.91 ^{ab}	22.0±0.41 ^{ef}	6.0±0.41 ^{abc}	12.0±0.41 ^e	4.0±0.41 ^a	2439	2.21
7.0±0.58 ^a	8.0±0.91 ^{ab}	22.0±1.29 ^{ef}	6.0±0.41 ^{abc}	12.0±0.91 ^e	4.0±0.00 ^a	7005	2.22
5.0±0.91 ^a	5.0±0.91 ^b	24.0±0.46 ^{ef}	6.0±0.61 ^{abc}	13.0±0.41 ^e	5.0±0.58 ^a	7199	2.23
7.5±0.82 ^a	8.5±0.41 ^a	47.0±1.08 ^b	6.5±0.58 ^{ab}	35.0±0.41 ^b	5.5±0.58 ^a	7954	2.47

1

/							
7.0±0.91 ^a	8.0±0.58 ^{ab}	35.0±1.04 ^c	6.0±0.58 ^{abc}	24.5±1.15 ^c	4.5±0.29 ^a	7953	2.51
4.0±0.00 ^a	6.0±0.41 ^{ab}	22.0±0.87 ^{ef}	6.0±0.41 ^{abc}	12.0±0.58 ^e	4.0±0.29 ^a	7952	2.72
6.5±0.91 ^a	7.5±0.41 ^{ab}	28.0±1.44 ^d	7.5±0.00 ^a	16.0±1.15 ^d	4.5±0.29 ^a	7949	2.83
6.0±0.41 ^a	5.0±0.82 ^b	24.5±1.22 ^{ef}	5.5±0.41 ^{bc}	15.0±1.15 ^{de}	4.0±0.41 ^a	857	3.24
5.5±0.82 ^a	6.0±0.91 ^{ab}	51.0±0.41 ^a	6.5±0.00 ^{ab}	40.0±0.41 ^a	4.5±0.00 ^a	7948	3.4
6.0±0.41 ^a	6.0±0.91 ^{ab}	26.0±0.65 ^{de}	6.0±0.00 ^{abc}	14.0±0.00 ^{de}	6.0±0.65 ^a	358	3.58
0.0±0.00 ^b	0.0±0.00 ^c	0.0±0.00 ^g	0.0±0.00 ^d	26.0±0.91 ^c	4.0±0.41 ^a	7713	3.7
6.0±1.15 ^a	6.5±0.58 ^{ab}	22.5±0.96 ^{ef}	5.0±0.58 ^{bc}	13.5±0.41 ^{de}	4.0±0.29 ^a	7192	4.13
7.0±0.91 ^a	7.0±0.91 ^{ab}	24.5±1.00 ^{ef}	6.5±0.41 ^{ab}	12.5±0.41 ^e	5.5±0.58 ^a	4403	4.96
5.5±0.20 ^a	6.0±0.41 ^{ab}	21.5±0.29 ^f	4.5±0.29 ^c	12.5±0.00 ^e	4.5±0.41 ^a	5755	5.77
<0.001***	<0.001***	<0.001***	<0.001***	<0.001***	0.059ns	Fpr.	

.5%

SNK

(6) (:

:

75.5)

(ILL

44)

(

(P<0.001)

7953)

(29)

(/

(26.5)

.(3)

(35.5)

25.5)

(ILL 7713)

()							:(3)	
. (% 5±65 1±30)								
/								
9.0±1.41 ^g	5.0±1.08 ^f	4.0±1.08 ^g	47.5±2.10 ^{fg}	12.5±0.29 ^g	27.0±1.35 ^d	8.0±0.91 ^a	7950	1.76
36.0±0.41 ^d	18.0±0.91 ^c	18.0±0.82 ^{cd}	54.0±1.08 ^{cdef}	40.0±1.47 ^d	11.0±1.08 ^{ef}	3.0±0.41 ^{cd}	2439	2.21
39.0±0.58 ^{cd}	20.3±0.48 ^c	18.8±0.25 ^{cd}	51.0±1.78 ^{defg}	41.0±0.82 ^d	6.0±0.91 ^{gh}	4.0±0.58 ^{bcd}	7005	2.22
41.5±0.87 ^c	20.5±0.29 ^c	21.0±0.71 ^c	57.5±3.49 ^{bcd}	45.5±1.29 ^c	9.0±3.08 ^{fg}	3.0±0.71 ^{cd}	7199	2.23
42.5±0.87 ^c	23.0±0.41 ^b	19.5±0.87 ^{cd}	63.0±0.71 ^b	45.0±0.41 ^c	14.0±1.08 ^e	4.0±0.58 ^{bcd}	7954	2.47
26.5±0.87 ^e	13.5±0.96 ^d	13.0±0.41 ^e	75.0±0.91 ^a	29.0±0.91 ^e	44.0±1.08 ^a	2.0±0.91 ^d	7953	2.51
11.0±0.71 ^{fg}	6.0±0.71 ^f	5.0±0.00 ^{fg}	62.0±1.58 ^b	16.0±0.91 ^f	39.0±0.91 ^b	7.0±1.22 ^{ab}	7952	2.72
14.5±0.87 ^f	8.5±0.65 ^e	6.0±1.41 ^{fg}	50.0±2.89 ^{efg}	16.0±1.15 ^f	31.0±1.02 ^c	3.0±0.91 ^{cd}	7949	2.83
36.0±0.82 ^d	19.0±0.91 ^c	17.0±0.41 ^d	51.0±1.29 ^{defg}	38.0±0.91 ^d	4.0±0.58 ^{hi}	9.0±0.91 ^a	857	3.24
14.5±1.19 ^f	7.0±0.71 ^{ef}	7.5±0.65 ^f	46.0±0.41 ^g	17.0±0.41 ^f	23.0±0.41 ^d	6.0±0.41 ^{abc}	7948	3.4
43.0±0.58 ^b	24.0±0.41 ^b	19.0±0.91 ^{cd}	55.0±1.74 ^{cde}	44.0±0.91 ^c	5.0±0.79 ^{gh}	6.0±0.91 ^{abc}	358	3.58
0.0±0.00 ^h	0.0±0.00 ^g	0.0±0.00 ^h	35.5±1.08 ^h	6.0±0.91 ^h	25.5±0.91 ^d	4.0±0.91 ^{bcd}	7713	3.7
34.8±2.36 ^d	18.0±0.41 ^c	19.3±0.85 ^{cd}	44.0±1.35 ^g	39.0±0.82 ^d	3.0±1.08 ^{hi}	2.0±0.71 ^d	7192	4.13
49.0±0.41 ^c	25.0±0.00 ^b	24.0±0.41 ^b	60.5±1.17 ^{bc}	51.5±0.41 ^b	4.0±0.61 ^{hi}	4.8±0.85 ^{bcd}	4403	4.96
56.0±2.42 ^a	29.0±0.41 ^a	27.0±2.12 ^a	63.0±1.91 ^b	59.0±1.78 ^a	0.0±0.00 ⁱ	4.0±0.41 ^{bcd}	5755	5.77
<0.001***	<0.001***	<0.001***	<0.001***	<0.001***	<0.001***	<0.001***	Fpr.	
. %5 SNK								

. %5

SNK

.(3) (29) (59)

ILL7713

ILL5755

(12.5)

ILL7950 (56)

9) (4)

(5)

(2) .((5.71)

ILL7192 ILL7953

(27)

ILL5755 ILL857
(3) (9)
(%80)
(%82) ILL857 (%97.5)
ILL7713 (4) ILL7953
(%95.5)
% 7 48 69 %58 ILL7005 ILL358
ILL7950 ILL7948 ILL7952 ILL7192
(4) %22.5

: (4)

(% 5±65		1±30)					
7.0±0.58 ^f	56.0±7.48 ^a	72.5±12.67 ^{ab}	83.0±1.41 ^{de}	83.5±1.32 ^{de}	7950	1.76	1
14.0±0.71 ^d	56.5±2.72 ^a	90.0±4.04 ^a	94.5±0.65 ^{abc}	94.5±0.65 ^{ab}	2439	2.21	
20.0±0.91 ^{abc}	52.0±0.71 ^a	95.5±1.44 ^a	92.0±0.91 ^{abc}	92.0±0.91 ^{abc}	7005	2.22	
21.0±0.91 ^{ab}	50.5±1.55 ^a	91.5±2.25 ^a	94.5±1.44 ^{abc}	94.5±1.44 ^{ab}	7199	2.23	
21.5±0.65 ^{ab}	54.0±1.29 ^a	94.5±2.33 ^a	93.5±0.87 ^{abc}	93.5±0.87 ^{ab}	7954	2.47	
17.0±0.82 ^{cd}	51.0±2.38 ^a	91.5±3.23 ^a	97.5±1.19 ^a	97.5±1.19 ^a	7953	2.51	2
8.5±1.19 ^{ef}	54.0±3.08 ^a	69.0±3.72 ^b	89.0±1.91 ^{bcd}	89.0±1.91 ^{bc}	7952	2.72	
10.5±1.19 ^e	52.0±4.04 ^a	91.5±4.73 ^a	94.0±1.58 ^{abc}	94.5±1.50 ^{ab}	7949	2.83	
14.5±0.87 ^d	52.5±1.44 ^a	94.5±2.40 ^a	82.0±1.68 ^e	80.0±1.47 ^e	857	3.24	
11.0±1.58 ^e	48.0±1.83 ^a	83.5±9.53 ^{ab}	87.0±0.82 ^{cde}	87.0±0.82 ^{cd}	7948	3.4	
22.0±0.91 ^{ab}	56.0±1.68 ^a	95.5±0.87 ^a	89.0±1.58 ^{bcd}	89.5±1.32 ^{bc}	358	3.58	3
0.0±0.00 ^g	0.0±0.00 ^b	0.0±0.00 ^c	82.0±3.85 ^e	89.0±2.38 ^{bc}	7713	3.7	
18.5±0.65 ^{bc}	58.0±5.05 ^a	89.0±4.56 ^a	95.5±1.66 ^{ab}	95.5±1.66 ^{ab}	7192	4.13	
21.5±0.65 ^{ab}	56.0±2.61 ^a	95.0±1.41 ^a	91.5±1.55 ^{abc}	91.5±1.55 ^{abc}	4403	4.96	
22.5±1.04 ^a	52.0±1.87 ^a	95.0±1.58 ^a	93.5±0.65 ^{abc}	93.5±0.65 ^{ab}	5755	5.77	
<0.001***	<0.001***	<0.001***	<0.001***	<0.001***	Fpr.		

.%5 SNK

5.1 :
 6.9 6.5
 .(5))
 (3.5 3.5-2.5 2.5
 (28.2) (5)
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 (7.5) (13.4)
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 9.7) (23.2) (" 3.5-2.5" " 2.5 "
 (10.8) (20.5) 3.5 "
 .(%12.3) 4.4 "
 18.9
 32.1 27.6

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16.7±1.31 ^a	33.6±2.89 ^a	17.35±1.49 ^a	16.25±1.46 ^a	36.8±2.86 ^a	13.4±1.80 ^b	6.9±0.42 ^a	27.6±2.26 ^a	6.1±0.19 ^a	2.5
12.3±0.84 ^b	20.5±2.18 ^b	10.8±1.16 ^b	9.7±1.09 ^b	23.2±2.07 ^b	28.2±3.24 ^a	6.5±0.36 ^a	32.1±2.43 ^a	6.3±0.21 ^a	3.5-2.5
16.9±1.99 ^a	36.55±4.53 ^a	19.2±2.35 ^a	17.85±2.21 ^a	39.9±4.21 ^a	7.5±2.12 ^b	5.1±0.65 ^b	18.9±2.21 ^b	4.4±0.55 ^b	3.5
0.049*	0.003**	0.003**	0.002**	0.001***	<0.001***	0.031*	0.001***	0.001***	Fpr.

.%5

SNK

P=<0.001) :

P<0.05 "M" "S")

(6) ("L"

(6):

()		: ()			
49.8±2.11 ^b	9.7±1.96 ^c	19.0±2.22 ^c	4.7±0.57 ^b	15.6±1.22 ^b	() S
51.9±1.84 ^b	17.5±2.15 ^{ab}	35.75±3.46 ^a	6.25±0.17 ^a	25.0±3.27 ^a	() M
59.7±1.93 ^a	21.17±3.68 ^a	25.83±1.02 ^b	5.92±0.24 ^a	15.5±0.94 ^b	() L
0.001***	0.021*	<0.001***	0.016*	0.001***	Fpr.

.5% SNK

M

(2)

(6.25) (25)

ILL7948

(35.75)

24.5) ILL7953 (26) ILL7712 ILL7954

(15.6)

(

(15.5)

(19 4.7)

16 12)

.(6) 25.83

5.92

(2003)

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(18 -12)

51.9 49.8

(Huis and Rooy,

59.7

1998)

.(6)

(60 62.5 63 64 75)

(3)

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C. maculatus

(ILL; 7949, 7199,

4.5-4

5755, 5952, 7953)

15

11

(6 3)

.(2)

(Jason et al, 2003)

C.

(Staneva, 1983)

. 33.2

4-3 *maculatus*

(1993)

(16)

1±30

4

(39 31)

%5±65

(ILL; 7952, 7949)
C. maculatus

(2.5) (Sulehrie et .al, 2003)
(ILL2439)
ILL7950,) (ILL7199)
) (ILL7005, ILL7954
(3.5-2.5
(ILL7948) ()
3.5) (ILL7952,
(11 9) ILL7950)
(ILL5755)
:
(Zannou et al, 2003)

ILL7713

ILL7950

(Sulehrie et al, 2003)
green-gram
black-gram

Callosobruchus maculatus (F.) .162-161 1991
1993

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Biological Characteristics to the Life Cycle of *Callosobruchus maculatus* F. and Effect of Seed's Size and Weight on its Development

Fatima Houda Mohammed Soubhi Hallak⁽¹⁾

ABSTRACT

The biology of cowpea weevil *Callosobruchus maculatus* F. was studied in some lentil genotypes seeds under laboratory conditions. The genotype ILL5755 was the most suitable for penetrating larva into the seeds (59 larva), and completing its development (56 larva) during 21.5 day from eggs to adults. The least suitable genotype seed was ILL 7713, one adult laid 35.5 eggs, 25.5 larvae had developed, but only 6 larvae could penetrate with no adult emerged. The ILL7950 had low total eggs, lowest hatched eggs with penetrated larvae, male, female, total adult insects. Also, low ratio for pipe out of eggs, penetration, adults and seeds weight lost. A high amount of eggs was on largest seeds. The ratio of seed's weight lost and total adults insects decreased on seeds of genotypes, which had medium weight for 100 seeds (2.5-3.5g) in contrast with genotypes, which had less than 2.5g or more than 3.5g.

Keywords: Biological Characteristics, Cowpea Beetle *Callosobruchus maculatus* F., Lentil Genotypes.

* Asst. prof. Plant protection dept. Faculty of Agriculture, University of Aleppo, Syria.
Dr.houdahallak3@hotmail.com
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