

Callosobruchus maculatus F.

*

Callosobruchus maculatus F.

ILL5755

21.5 56

59

6 25.5

35.5

ILL7713

ILL7950

%

(3.5-2.5)

%

3.5

2.5

Callosobruchus maculatus F.

(and Horng, 2004

Fujii,) %12.4 7.8

Callosobruchus maculatus

(2003

(Chrysomelidae) Bruchidae

F.

Coleoptera

(Megolen *et al*, 1983)

)

(1991)

(2003

(Bondaranko *et al*, 1983)(Sadozai *et al*, 2003)*Lens culinaris*(Berin *et al*, 1988)

Wang)

(Rachie, 1985)

Dr.houdahallak3@hotmail.com

.2012/6/28

2011/4/10

*

2005
 .(FAO, 2005) 142.8

%11.4 10.6
 : (Ojimelukwe and Ogwumik, 1999)
 :ILL 15
 International Legumes Lens

.(1) (ICARDA)

:(1)

() Hundred seeds weight	Seed's size	Origin		Lentil Genotypes ILL
1.76	M	ICARDA		7950
2.21	S	Ethiopia		2439
2.22	M	ICARDA		7005
2.23	L	ICARDA		7199
2.47	M	ICARDA		7954
2.51	L	ICARDA		7953
2.72	L	ICARDA		7952
2.83	L	ICARDA		7949
3.24	L	Algeria		857
3.4	M	ICARDA		7948
3.58	S	Mexico		358
3.7	S	ICARDA		7713
4.13	S	ICARDA		7192
4.96	S	Pakistan		4403
5.77	L	ICARDA		5755

Large :L

Medium :M

Small :S

7) : () (3

()
10 5

Genstat V12

.ANOVA

Student–Newman-Keuls SNK

.%5

(L M S)

...

4) 3

ILL7950) .(3.5 3.5-2.5 2.5

ILL857 ILL7952 ILL7005 ILL2439

(12) (ILL7192 ILL7713

:(

(ILL7952 ILL7005 ILL2439) 6-4

(4.5) 40-12

(21.5) ILL5755 6.5-4.5

(5) 51-21.5

ILL857 ILL7199 ILL7713) (2 (P<0.001)

.(2) 6

ILL358 ILL7948

5.5) (40) (51)

(6.5) (35) (7.5) ILL7949

47 7 8

.(2) .(2) ILL7954

C. () : (2)

5±65 1±30) *maculatus*

. (%)

/							
4.0±0.41 ^a	6.0±0.41 ^{ab}	23.0±0.41 ^{ef}	6.0±0.00 ^{abc}	13.0±0.41 ^e	4.0±0.00 ^a	7950	1.76
5.0±0.91 ^a	7.0±0.91 ^{ab}	22.0±0.41 ^{ef}	6.0±0.41 ^{abc}	12.0±0.41 ^e	4.0±0.41 ^a		
7.0±0.58 ^a	8.0±0.91 ^{ab}	22.0±1.29 ^{ef}	6.0±0.41 ^{abc}	12.0±0.91 ^e	4.0±0.00 ^a		
5.0±0.91 ^a	5.0±0.91 ^b	24.0±0.46 ^{ef}	6.0±0.61 ^{abc}	13.0±0.41 ^e	5.0±0.58 ^a		
7.5±0.82 ^a	8.5±0.41 ^a	47.0±1.08 ^b	6.5±0.58 ^{ab}	35.0±0.41 ^b	5.5±0.58 ^a		

/								
7.0±0.91 ^a	8.0±0.58 ^{ab}	35.0±1.04 ^c	6.0±0.58 ^{abc}	24.5±1.15 ^c	4.5±0.29 ^a	7953	2.51	2
4.0±0.00 ^a	6.0±0.41 ^{ab}	22.0±0.87 ^{ef}	6.0±0.41 ^{abc}	12.0±0.58 ^e	4.0±0.29 ^a	7952	2.72	
6.5±0.91 ^a	7.5±0.41 ^{ab}	28.0±1.44 ^d	7.5±0.00 ^a	16.0±1.15 ^d	4.5±0.29 ^a	7949	2.83	
6.0±0.41 ^a	5.0±0.82 ^b	24.5±1.22 ^{ef}	5.5±0.41 ^{bc}	15.0±1.15 ^{de}	4.0±0.41 ^a	857	3.24	
5.5±0.82 ^a	6.0±0.91 ^{ab}	51.0±0.41 ^a	6.5±0.00 ^{ab}	40.0±0.41 ^a	4.5±0.00 ^a	7948	3.4	
6.0±0.41 ^a	6.0±0.91 ^{ab}	26.0±0.65 ^{de}	6.0±0.00 ^{abc}	14.0±0.00 ^{de}	6.0±0.65 ^a	358	3.58	
0.0±0.00 ^b	0.0±0.00 ^c	0.0±0.00 ^g	0.0±0.00 ^d	26.0±0.91 ^c	4.0±0.41 ^a	7713	3.7	
6.0±1.15 ^a	6.5±0.58 ^{ab}	22.5±0.96 ^{ef}	5.0±0.58 ^{bc}	13.5±0.41 ^{de}	4.0±0.29 ^a	7192	4.13	
7.0±0.91 ^a	7.0±0.91 ^{ab}	24.5±1.00 ^{ef}	6.5±0.41 ^{ab}	12.5±0.41 ^e	5.5±0.58 ^a	4403	4.96	
5.5±0.20 ^a	6.0±0.41 ^{ab}	21.5±0.29 ^f	4.5±0.29 ^c	12.5±0.00 ^e	4.5±0.41 ^a	5755	5.77	
<0.001***	<0.001***	<0.001***	<0.001***	<0.001***	0.059ns	Fpr.		

.5%

SNK

(6) (:

:

75.5)

(ILL

44)

(

(P<0.001)

7953)

(29)

(/

. (3)

(26.5)

25.5)

(ILL 7713)

• •

$$(1 \pm 30\%)$$

:(3)

/									1	2
9.0±1.41 ^g	5.0±1.08 ^f	4.0±1.08 ^g	47.5±2.10 ^{fg}	12.5±0.29 ^g	27.0±1.35 ^d	8.0±0.91 ^a	7950	1.76		
36.0±0.41 ^d	18.0±0.91 ^c	18.0±0.82 ^{cd}	54.0±1.08 ^{cdef}	40.0±1.47 ^d	11.0±1.08 ^{ef}	3.0±0.41 ^{cd}	2439	2.21		
39.0±0.58 ^{cd}	20.3±0.48 ^c	18.8±0.25 ^{cd}	51.0±1.78 ^{defg}	41.0±0.82 ^d	6.0±0.91 ^{gh}	4.0±0.58 ^{bed}	7005	2.22		
41.5±0.87 ^c	20.5±0.29 ^c	21.0±0.71 ^c	57.5±3.49 ^{bed}	45.5±1.29 ^c	9.0±3.08 ^{fg}	3.0±0.71 ^{cd}	7199	2.23		
42.5±0.87 ^c	23.0±0.41 ^b	19.5±0.87 ^{cd}	63.0±0.71 ^b	45.0±0.41 ^c	14.0±1.08 ^e	4.0±0.58 ^{bed}	7954	2.47		
26.5±0.87 ^e	13.5±0.96 ^d	13.0±0.41 ^e	75.0±0.91 ^a	29.0±0.91 ^e	44.0±1.08 ^a	2.0±0.91 ^d	7953	2.51		
11.0±0.71 ^{fg}	6.0±0.71 ^f	5.0±0.00 ^{fg}	62.0±1.58 ^b	16.0±0.91 ^f	39.0±0.91 ^b	7.0±1.22 ^{ab}	7952	2.72		
14.5±0.87 ^f	8.5±0.65 ^e	6.0±1.41 ^{fg}	50.0±2.89 ^{efg}	16.0±1.15 ^f	31.0±1.02 ^c	3.0±0.91 ^{cd}	7949	2.83		
36.0±0.82 ^d	19.0±0.91 ^c	17.0±0.41 ^d	51.0±1.29 ^{defg}	38.0±0.91 ^d	4.0±0.58 ^{hi}	9.0±0.91 ^a	857	3.24		
14.5±1.19 ^f	7.0±0.71 ^{ef}	7.5±0.65 ^f	46.0±0.41 ^g	17.0±0.41 ^f	23.0±0.41 ^d	6.0±0.41 ^{abc}	7948	3.4		
43.0±0.58 ^b	24.0±0.41 ^b	19.0±0.91 ^{cd}	55.0±1.74 ^{cde}	44.0±0.91 ^c	5.0±0.79 ^{gh}	6.0±0.91 ^{abc}	358	3.58		
0.0±0.00 ^h	0.0±0.00 ^g	0.0±0.00 ^h	35.5±1.08 ^h	6.0±0.91 ^h	25.5±0.91 ^d	4.0±0.91 ^{bed}	7713	3.7		
34.8±2.36 ^d	18.0±0.41 ^c	19.3±0.85 ^{cd}	44.0±1.35 ^g	39.0±0.82 ^d	3.0±1.08 ^{hi}	2.0±0.71 ^d	7192	4.13		
49.0±0.41 ^c	25.0±0.00 ^b	24.0±0.41 ^b	60.5±1.17 ^{bc}	51.5±0.41 ^b	4.0±0.61 ^{hi}	4.8±0.85 ^{bed}	4403	4.96		
56.0±2.42 ^a	29.0±0.41 ^a	27.0±2.12 ^a	63.0±1.91 ^b	59.0±1.78 ^a	0.0±0.00 ⁱ	4.0±0.41 ^{bed}	5755	5.77		
<0.001***	<0.001***	<0.001***	<0.001***	<0.001***	<0.001***	<0.001***				Fpr.

%5 SNK

II. 5755

II.1.7713

$$(3 \quad \quad \quad) \quad (\quad \quad 29) \quad \quad \quad (\quad \quad 59)$$

(12.5)

IL 7950

(56)

9)

(4)

(5)

(571)

IL 17192 IL 17053

(27)

.ILL5755				ILL857		
				(3) (9)		
		(%80)				
(%82)			ILL857			
ILL7713				(97.5)		
				(4) ILL7953		
				(%95.5)		
% 7 48 69						
ILL7950 ILL7948 ILL7952				%58		
				ILL7192		
.(4)					%22.5	

: : (4)

	(% 5±65		1±30)				
)						
	(
7.0±0.58 ^f	56.0±7.48 ^a	72.5±12.67 ^{ab}	83.0±1.41 ^{de}	83.5±1.32 ^{de}	7950	1.76		
14.0±0.71 ^d	56.5±2.72 ^a	90.0±4.04 ^a	94.5±0.65 ^{abc}	94.5±0.65 ^{ab}	2439	2.21		
20.0±0.91 ^{abc}	52.0±0.71 ^a	95.5±1.44 ^a	92.0±0.91 ^{abc}	92.0±0.91 ^{abc}	7005	2.22	1	
21.0±0.91 ^{ab}	50.5±1.55 ^a	91.5±2.25 ^a	94.5±1.44 ^{abc}	94.5±1.44 ^{ab}	7199	2.23		
21.5±0.65 ^{ab}	54.0±1.29 ^a	94.5±2.33 ^a	93.5±0.87 ^{abc}	93.5±0.87 ^{ab}	7954	2.47		
17.0±0.82 ^{cd}	51.0±2.38 ^a	91.5±3.23 ^a	97.5±1.19 ^a	97.5±1.19 ^a	7953	2.51		
8.5±1.19 ^{ef}	54.0±3.08 ^a	69.0±3.72 ^b	89.0±1.91 ^{bed}	89.0±1.91 ^{bc}	7952	2.72		
10.5±1.19 ^e	52.0±4.04 ^a	91.5±4.73 ^a	94.0±1.58 ^{abc}	94.5±1.50 ^{ab}	7949	2.83	2	
14.5±0.87 ^d	52.5±1.44 ^a	94.5±2.40 ^a	82.0±1.68 ^e	80.0±1.47 ^e	857	3.24		
11.0±1.58 ^e	48.0±1.83 ^a	83.5±9.53 ^{ab}	87.0±0.82 ^{cde}	87.0±0.82 ^{cd}	7948	3.4		
22.0±0.91 ^{ab}	56.0±1.68 ^a	95.5±0.87 ^a	89.0±1.58 ^{bed}	89.5±1.32 ^{bc}	358	3.58		
0.0±0.00 ^g	0.0±0.00 ^b	0.0±0.00 ^c	82.0±3.85 ^e	89.0±2.38 ^{bc}	7713	3.7		
18.5±0.65 ^{bc}	58.0±5.05 ^a	89.0±4.56 ^a	95.5±1.66 ^{ab}	95.5±1.66 ^{ab}	7192	4.13	3	
21.5±0.65 ^{ab}	56.0±2.61 ^a	95.0±1.41 ^a	91.5±1.55 ^{abc}	91.5±1.55 ^{abc}	4403	4.96		
22.5±1.04 ^a	52.0±1.87 ^a	95.0±1.58 ^a	93.5±0.65 ^{abc}	93.5±0.65 ^{ab}	5755	5.77		
<0.001***	<0.001***	<0.001***	<0.001***	<0.001***				Fpr.

.%5 SNK

5.1	:			
6.9	6.5			
.(5))	(3.5	3.5-2.5
(28.2)		(5)		2.5
(7.5)	(13.4)			
)	3.5	
9.7)	(23.2)		(" 3.5-2.5"	" 2.5
(10.8)	("
	(20.5)	3.5	"	
.(%12.3)			4.4	"
			18.9	
			32.1	27.6

:(5)

	()			()		: ()			
16.7±1.31 ^a	33.6±2.89 ^a	17.35±1.49 ^a	16.25±1.46 ^a	36.8±2.86a	13.4±1.80 ^b	6.9±0.42 ^a	27.6±2.26 ^a	6.1±0.19 ^a	2.5
12.3±0.84 ^b	20.5±2.18 ^b	10.8±1.16 ^b	9.7±1.09 ^b	23.2±2.07 ^b	28.2±3.24 ^a	6.5±0.36 ^a	32.1±2.43 ^a	6.3±0.21 ^a	3.5-2.5
16.9±1.99 ^a	36.55±4.53 ^a	19.2±2.35 ^a	17.85±2.21 ^a	39.9±4.21 ^a	7.5±2.12 ^b	5.1±0.65 ^b	18.9±2.21 ^b	4.4±0.55 ^b	3.5
0.049*	0.003**	0.003**	0.002**	0.001***	<0.001***	0.031*	0.001***	0.001***	Fpr.

.%5

SNK

P=<0.001

1

2

(6)

(

P<0.05

"M"

"S"

)

:(6)

()		: ()			
49.8±2.11 ^b	9.7±1.96 ^c	19.0±2.22 ^c	4.7±0.57 ^b	15.6±1.22 ^b	() S
51.9±1.84 ^b	17.5±2.15 ^{ab}	35.75±3.46 ^a	6.25±0.17 ^a	25.0±3.27 ^a	() M
59.7±1.93 ^a	21.17±3.68 ^a	25.83±1.02 ^b	5.92±0.24 ^a	15.5±0.94 ^b	() L
0.001***	0.021*	<0.001***	0.016*	0.001***	Fpr.

.%5

		M		
ILL7948	(2)	(6.25)	(25)	(35.75)
24.5) ILL7953	(26) ILL7712 ILL7954		(15.6)	(15.5)
		((19 4.7)
16 12)		.(6)	25.83	5.92
(2003)		.(
(18 -12)			51.9 49.8	
(Huis and Rooy,			59.7	
	1998)			
		.(6)		
(60 62.5 63 64 75)				
		(3)		:
<i>C. maculatus</i>				
(ILL; 7949, 7199,				4.5-4
	5755, 5952, 7953)	15		11
(6 3)			(2)	
(Jason et al, 2003)				
		C.		(Staneva, 1983)
		33.2		4-3
				<i>maculatus</i>
			(1993)	
(16)		1±30		4
	(39 31)			%5±65

(ILL; 7952, 7949)

C. maculatus

(2.5)
(ILL2439)

(Sulehrie et

.al, 2003)

ILL7950,) (ILL7199)
) (ILL7005, ILL7954
(3.5-2.5

(ILL7948)

(ILL7952,
(11 9) ILL7950)
(ILL5755)

:

.(Zannou et al, 2003)

ILL7713

ILL7950

(Sulehrie et al, 2003)

green-gram
black-gram

Callosobruchus maculatus (F.)

.162-161

1991

1993

- Berin, H. G.; L. I. Demidova and B. Markova, 1988, Practice to protect plant, 94-95.
- Bondaranko, A. V., C. M. Pocpelov and M. P. Percov, 1983, General Agricultural Entomology, 309-391.
- David, G.; J. Casas, 2003, Mothers reduce egg provisioning with age, Institut de Recherche, Universite de France, *Ecology Letters*, 6: 273 – 277.
- El-Sawaf, S.k., 1956, Some factors affecting the longevity, oviposition and rate of development in the southern cowpea weevil *Callosobruchus maculatus* (F.) (Coleoptera: Bruchidae), *Bull. Entomol. Soc. Egypte.*, 40: 29-95.
- FAO, 2005, Production, yearbook, www.fao.org.
- Fujii, I. S., 2003, Effect of bean water content on the production of the active form of *Callosobruchus maculatus* (F.). *J. Stord Prod. Res.*, 20: 153-161.
- Huis, A.V., and M.D. Rooy., 1998, The effect of leguminous plant species on *Callosobruchus maculatus* (F.) (Coleoptera: Bruchidae) and its egg parasitoid *Uscana lariophaga* (Hymenoptera: Trichogrammatidae), *Bull. of Entomol Res.*, 88: 93-99.
- Jason, M.C., W. Fox and M. Chareles, 2003, Oviposition decisions in the seed beetle, *Callosobruchus maculatus* (F.) (Coleoptera: Bruchidae). Effects of seed size on super-parasitism, *J. Stord Prod. Res.*, 39: 355-365.
- Megolen, T. E., B. M. Ocmolovskii, Letvenov and Under Rec. A. A. Megulen, 1983, Agricultural Entomologia, 2-euzg. 416.
- Ojimelukwe, P.C. and F. C. Ogwumik, 1999, Effects of infestation by bruchid *Callosobruchus maculatus* (F.) on the nutritional quality and sensory properties of cowpeas *Vigna unguiculata*. *J. Food biochem.*, 23: 637- 645.
- Rachie, K.O., 1985, Introduction. In: S.R. Singh; Rachie (eds.): cowpea research production and utilization, London U.K. John Wiley and Sons Ltd. Publishers.
- Sadozai, A., Naeem, M., Inayatullah, Shah, M., Ali, A., 2003, Host preferences of pulse beetle *Callosobruchus maculatus* in different legumes, *Sarhad-Jornal-of-Agriculture* (Pakistan), 19(4): 557-561.
- Staneva, E., 1983, Bioecological speciality of *Callosobruchus maculatus* (F.), *Rastemier "dni Nauki"*, 20(8): 110-121.
- Strong, R.G. and D.E. Subr, 1963, Protection of wheat seed with diatomaceous earth, *J. Econ. Entomol.* 56: 372-374.
- Sulehrie, M.A., P. Golob, M. D. Tran and G. Farrell, 2003, The effect of *Vigna* spp on the bionomics of *Callosobruchus maculatus* (F.), *Entomol. Experimentalis et Applicata*, 3: 159-169.
- Taylor, T. A. and J. I. S. A. Ahudo, 1974, Further note on the incidence female of *Callosobruchus maculatus* F. on mature cowpea in the field in Nigeria, *J. Stored Prod.* 10: 123-125.
- Wang, M. and S. Horng, 2004, Egg dumping and life history strategy of *Callosobruchus maculatus* (F.), *J. phys. Entomol.* 29: 26-31.
- Zakhvatkin, YU. A., Omara, SH. M., Khassanein, S.S., 1988, Development of sexual apparatus in females of *Callosobruchus maculatus* (F.). (Bruchidae : Coleoptera) in relation to temperature Izvestiya- Timiryazevzkoi, Selskokhozyaistvennoi, Akademi, 4, 28 ref., Russian La. 10-107.
- Zannou, E.T, I. A. Glitho, J. Huignard and J. P. Monge, 2003, Life history of flight morph females of *Callosobruchus maculatus* (F.), *J. of insect Phys.* 49: 575-582.

Biological Characteristics to the Life Cycle of *Callosobruchus maculatus* F. and Effect of Seed's Size and Weight on its Development

Fatima Houda Mohammed Soubhi Hallak⁽¹⁾

ABSTRACT

The biology of cowpea weevil *Callosobruchus maculatus* F. was studied in some lentil genotypes seeds under laboratory conditions. The genotype ILL5755 was the most suitable for penetrating larva into the seeds (59 larva), and completing its development (56 larva) during 21.5 day from eggs to adults. The least suitable genotype seed was ILL 7713, one adult laid 35.5 eggs, 25.5 larvae had developed, but only 6 larvae could penetrate with no adult emerged. The ILL7950 had low total eggs, lowest hatched eggs with penetrated larvae, male, female, total adult insects. Also, low ratio for pipe out of eggs, penetration, adults and seeds weight lost. A high amount of eggs was on largest seeds. The ratio of seed's weight lost and total adults insects decreased on seeds of genotypes, which had medium weight for 100 seeds (2.5-3.5g) in contrast with genotypes, which had less than 2.5g or more than 3.5g.

Keywords: Biological Characteristics, Cowpea Beetle *Callosobruchus maculatus* F., Lentil Genotypes.

* Asst. prof. Plant protection dept. Faculty of Agriculture, University of Aleppo, Syria.
Dr.houdahallak3@hotmail.com
Received on 10/4/2011 and Accepted for Publication on 28/6/2012.