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2008 2007

()

self)

(incompatible

cross

incompatible

%2-1

(Martin. 1990)

)

((Dal Pero Bertini, 1960)

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.2012/4/30

2011/6/14

(
(Fabbri *et al.*, 2004) (Bradley and
(Griggs, 1963; Brooks, 1948)
Arbeqeina, Bouteillan, Koroneiki
Koroneiki
Arbeqeina . (Morettini and Benedetti, 1942)
Koroneiki Bouteillan
Bouteillan
Koroneiki Arbeqeina .(Tombesi,1978)
Arbeqeina .(IOOC,2000) "
El-Hady *et*) Bouteillan
.(*al.*, 2007 ()
Picual
(IOOC,2000)
500-250
Pinilos and Cuevas, 2009)
(Guérin and) %4 %1
(Brooks, 1948) .(Sedgley, 2007
6 -5 3-2
(Fernandez-Escobar *et al.*,1983)
Ascolano
(Villemur *et al.*, 1976) °30
%50

(%6.88)	Leccino	Kalamon	
		Vasilikada	, Adramitini
Pendolino			(Dimassi <i>et al.</i> , 1999)
Istrska Belica	(%5.75)		
	(%5.45)		(Adramitini, Cordal, Kothreiki)
(Arsel and Ciriki, 1994)			(Self-Compatible)
	(Self-Fertile)	(Chondrolia,	Chlkidikis, Karydolia,
			Manzanillo)
(Caruso <i>et al.</i> , 1993)	(Self-Sterile)		
() Coservolia		Sevillano,	(Manzanillo)
Nocellar De Belice	() Manzanillo	(Cuevas and	(Ascolano, Mission)
() Picholine	()	Manzanillo	Plito,1997)
Picholine		4	Sevillano
Nocellara	Manzanillo	Manzanillo	(Mission, Ascolano)
	. Del Belice		
	:	Manzanillo	
((Mission,	
	(. Ascolano)
			Manzanillo
		Sevillano	
		(Mission,	(Pollinizers)
			. Ascolano)
		(Ugrinovic and Stampar, 1996)	
		(Istrska Belica,	
	:		Pendolino, Leccino)
	:	(Pendolino, Leccino)	
		Istrska Belica	
	:	Leccino	
-	-	%4 Istrska Belica	
		Pendolino	
()	:	Leccino	%1.78
()	()		.%1.77

100 × () ()

:

(1)

(2)

()	%		
786	73	18.78	2007
540	69.5	18.5	2008

(3)

\ (IOC) (

: - 2007)

(2008

45

35

27 :

62

:

. 20

=

100 ×

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- -)

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/ 2

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ANOVA

(Snedecor and Cochran,1989)

(LSD)

LSD

.Gen Stat

%5

Correlation)

:

-

(coefficients

()

(Parsad, 2001) $X = \sqrt{X+1/2}$

. (1)

:

:

\

=

(2)

()

()

(Wue *et al.*, 2002) (Seifi, 2008)

Koubouris)

(*et al.* 2010)

(Martin *et al.*, 1994)

Diaz *et al.*, 2006;)

(Mookerjee *et al.*, 2005)

()

(2)

2008 -2007

% ()			()						
	2	1		2	1		2	1	
^b 5.55	^a 6.24	^b 4.87	^a 16.26	^a 16.34	^a 16.17	^a 2.03	^a 2.08	^a 1.97	
^c 4.68	^c 4.74	^c 4.62	^b 7.08	^b 8.33	^b 5.83	^e 0.71	^e 0.71	^f 0.71	
^e 3.20	^e 2.94	^e 3.45	^h 1.32	^g 1.11	^f 1.54	^c 0.92	^c 0.93	^d 0.91	
^b 5.57	^b 5.64	^a 5.50	^e 4.20	^e 3.76	^c 4.63	^d 0.84	^{de} 0.77	^d 0.91	
^d 4.00	^c 4.76	^f 3.24	^d 5.57	^d 6.20	^c 4.93	^b 1.52	^b 1.51	^b 1.54	
^c 4.55	^b 5.38	^d 3.73	^c 6.39	^c 6.92	^b 5.86	^b 1.45	^b 1.54	^c 1.35	
^a 5.83	^a 6.07	^a 5.59	^f 3.57	^e 3.90	^d 3.23	^d 0.84	^e 0.71	^d 0.96	
^f 1.10	^f 1.03	^g 1.18	^g 2.67	^f 2.53	^e 2.80	^d 0.82	^d 0.81	^e 0.82	
^e 3.27	^d 3.39	^f 3.14	^c 6.43	^c 7.17	^b 5.70	^e 0.71	^e 0.71	^f 0.71	

%5




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Selak *et*)

(*al.*,2011)

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 (Taslimpour *et al.*, 2008)
 . Dezfoul
 .()
)
 Villemur *et al.*, 1976 Brooks, 1948)
 (Dimassi *et al.*,1999
 , Dimassi *et al.* 1999, Cuevas and Plito 1997,
 Arsel and Ciriki Ugrinovic and Stamper 1996
 (Caruso *et al.*, 1993 , 1994
 (Fabbri *et al.*, 2004)
)
 (: (Sex expression)
 %40- 10
 %60-50
 (r=0.85) 16.26 1.32 (2)
 : ()
 (2)
 ()
 (Bartolucci and Dhakat, 1999)
 1 : 6
 Dimassi *et*)
 (Selak *et al.*.2011) (*al.*,1999
 11
 (Cuevas *et al.*, 2001)

: (Lavee *et al.*,2002)
 -1 -
 41 21 :
 16
 4
 -2 Rallo *et al.*,) .
 .(1990
 -3
 ()
 Bartolucci)
 : (and Dhakat, 1999
 -1 Castillo-Llanque *et*)
 .(al.,2008
 .
 -2
 .

		
(3)	(2)	(1)

	
(5)	() (4)

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Self Incompatibility and Sex Expression of Some Local and Imported Olive Cultivars in Lattakia -Syria

Munzer Al-Darwish Anwar AL Ibrahim* and Ghada Kattmah***

ABSTRACT

This study was conducted during 2007 and 2008 in order to investigate sex expression and self fertility in some local and imported olive cvs. (Sourani Qaisi , Jlot , Seqwas, Frantoio, Moraiolo, Coratina, Picholine and Kalamata) grown in Lattakia (Bouka center). Before flower opening, the perfect / male flowers ratio were calculated on studied shoots. Self fertility was investigated by isolation of flower clusters by specific white paper bags before flower opening to assure self-pollination. White paper bags were removed after fruit setting, and the fruit number was calculated to determine the degree of self incompatibility (fruit set) in all studied cvs. Results indicated that there are significant differences among olive cultivars according to self incompatibility and sex expression. Moraiolo cv. gave the lowest significant value of sex expression, while Picholine showed the highest value . Kalamata cv. characterized with complete self incompatibility as it showed the lowest percentage of fruit setting under self-pollination conditions. Picholine cv. exhibited the highest significant percentage of self fertilization and sex expression that closely correlated with high acclimatization of this cv. to Lattakia condition as a coastal area.

Keywords: Olive, Flowering, Self incompatibility, Sex Expression.

*Researcher in Olive Research Department, General Commission for Agricultural scientific Research, Syria.

**First Researcher assistance in Olive Research Department, General Commission for Agricultural scientific Research, Syria.

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