

(*Fragaria × ananassa Duch.*)

* * *

	2006 / 2005		/		
		(<i>Fragaria × ananassa Duch.</i>)			
(2005/10/30	10/10	9/20)		(Kaiser's samling)	(Hapil)
	(/ 15332	/ 23000	/ 46000)	(Split-split plot)
		RCBD			-
	:		5		
				(Hapil)	-1
				(Kaiser's samling)	-2
					20
					-3
				:	

(1996 1991 Bringhurjt)

(Fragaria × ananassa

0.80	89.9		100		Duch.)
	0.50		1.40		Fraise
65		0.50		0.83	(Strawberry)
0.07	A		60 C		Fragola
0.3	B ₁		0.03 B ₂		Rosaceae
37			100		

0(2000)

.	/	/	*
.	2011/4/13	2009/5/14	

(2000)

()

(2004)

/ /

2006 / 2005

.....

7.9 (pH) 1.8
25/ 0.16
3.14 0.122
. / 2.26

(1983)

25 / (2002) Paroussi
30 (2002) Pirlak
(2003) Kirnak

NPK (2000) Demchak
/ 200 (15:8:15)
/ 100 / 100 /
/ 1 (5) Bell (1986) Pollard Handley
(14) 1/ 1 Pe'rez de camcaro (Darrow)
20 (Elsanta) (2005)
15 10) 100 (25 20
/ (16 25 44
(Hapil) ()

.(/) -4 (1977)

(1949) Arnon (1941) Mackinney

(1990) Saieed

Kaiser's)

(samling
(1900)

(80)

Centerfuge

/ (3000)

663)

(645

C1C1L (Spectorphotmeter)

9/20₌₁)

(10/30₌₃ 10/10₌₂

8.02 = (/)

/ 23000₌₂

/ 46000₌₁)

645 663 645 20.20+663

(/ 15332₌₃

645 663

60 40 20

(1996-1989) SAS

1

(5)

.(1980)

:

(/²)

(3 2 1)

(1990) Saieed

-1

² (0.98)

/ (3.9) (3.67)

(12.71) (4)

/ (10.23) /

————— × ————— =

()

-2

Sakar Gaafer 2000 Lovell Nielsen)

(2003) Burelle (2006

(Sweet Charlie) (Camarosa)

° (70)

(2003) Kirnak

.()

-2

(Oso Grande)

(Camarosa)

/

(2005)

Riyaphan

.

	/	(Tioga)	(Tochiotome)
(/ 15332 = ₃)		(Tioga)	
(/ 46000= ₁)			
(/ 23000= ₂)			
(² 133.49)		9/20	
(36.13)			
(/ 10.40)		10/30	10/10
(/ 12.36)			
()			

Pe'rez de Camacaro)

(2005

° (30-20)

° 10

(1996)

9/20

(2004) Tannino Krieger

Camarosa .(2000 Demchak)

...

(²)

(1)

		3	2	1		
88.75	47.02	31.55	47.79	61.72	1	
	82.59	67.85	80.52	99.40	2	
	136.64	126.36	132.72	150.86	3	
89.73	51.21	36.40	50.96	66.27	1	
	87.65	70.99	84.51	107.45	2	
	130.33	121.11	119.55	150.33	3	
		75.25	87.91	104.00		
		76.16	85.91	108.02		
	49.11	33.97	49.37	64.00	1	
	85.12	69.42	82.51	103.43	2	
	133.49	123.73	126.13	150.59	3	
		75.71	86.01	106.01		

5

*

()

(2)

		3	2	1		
30.60	23.80	17.69	25.00	28.70	1	
	33.19	26.22	33.17	41.80	2	
	34.11	24.76	33.36	44.31	3	
34.27	28.03	19.31	27.62	37.16	1	
	36.65	27.49	35.41	47.05	2	
	38.14	28.55	36.67	49.22	3	
		22.86	30.69	38.27		
		25.11	33.23	44.47		
	25.91	18.50	26.31	32.93	1	
	35.28	26.86	34.56	44.42	2	
	36.13	26.61	35.01	46.76	3	
		23.99	31.96	41.37		

(3)

		3	2	1		
6.55	3.97	2.59	4.17	5.17	1	
	7.24	5.25	7.29	9.17	2	
	8.44	4.54	7.67	13.13	3	
10.45	6.34	4.59	6.25	8.17	1	
	12.65	6.79	14.17	17.00	2	
	12.36	4.79	13.21	19.09	3	
		4.13	6.38	9.15		
		5.39	11.21	14.75		
	5.15	3.59	5.21	6.67	1	
	9.95	6.02	10.73	13.09	2	
	10.40	4.67	10.44	16.11	3	
		4.76	8.79	11.95		

5

(/)

(4)

		3	2	1		
12.71	10.35	6.54	- 11.37	13.13	1	
	13.74	- 8.84	14.14	18.24	2	
	14.04	- 7.92	15.65	18.56	3	
10.23	9.63	7.24	- 9.66	11.98	1	
	10.39	- 7.96	11.14	12.07	2	
	10.67	- 8.20	- 10.53	13.28	3	
		7.77	13.72	16.64		
		7.80	10.44	12.44		
	9.99	6.89	10.51	12.55	1	
	12.06	8.40	12.64	15.15	2	
	12.36	8.06	13.09	15.93	3	
		7.78	12.08	14.54		

3 1

(4 3 2 1)

1 3

1 3

(2000)

(1996)

(2004)

(2000)

8-1 : (5) (16)
(1983)

(1980)

47-33 : (1) (8)

/

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Effect of Planting Dates and Plant Density on Vegetative Growth of Two Varieties of Strawberry (*Fragaria × ananassa Duch.*)

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ABSTRACT

This experiment was conducted at the Agricultural Research Center of Ainkawa / Erbil / Iraq, during the growing season 2005-2006. The aim of this experiment was to investigate the effect of planting dates and plant density on vegetative growth of two varieties of strawberry *Fragaria × ananassa Duch.* Three planting dates 20thsep., 10thoct. and 30thoct. in 2005 and three plant densities (46000, 23000 and 15332 plants/Hec) with two varieties of strawberry “ Kaiser’s Smaling and Hapil” had been investigated. The annual hill system was used with fixed spacing (1m) between rows. The experimental design was split-split plot within RCB, with 4 replicates and the experimental unit area was 7.2m². All results were tested using Duncan’s multiple range test at probability of 5%.

Results obtained could be summarized as following:

1. The average of leaf area, dry mater of foliage, number of runners per plant significantly increased in Hapil variety, while the content of total chlorophyll only increased significantly in Kaiser’s Smaling variety.
2. The low plant density (by increasing the distance between plants) caused a significant increasing for all vegetative growth characteristics in both varieties.
3. The early planting dates on 20thsep. caused a significant increase in all vegetative growth characteristics in both varieties.

Keywords: Strawberry , Plant density , Planting dates, Vegetative growth.

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