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(Noshpitz and Coddington 1990)
(Work, Gayle, Parker and
(Stressful life Emory, 1990)
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(Aleksieva, 2007)
(Carlson and Concoran,
2001)

(Hendry, 1998)
(Battered women)

.2008/7/20 2007/11/1 *

(2005) (1706)
(2001) (2000) 52

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.(2005

.(Barnett, Miller-perrin and Perrin, 1997)
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(1500)
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-1 (Domestic Association - AMA
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. (Fisher,Andrea and Shelton,
11.1% -3 .2006)
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(2001) 10-3.3
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(4358) (4148) (2000)
(2006) (2002) (4395)

(Windle and Windle, 2001; Sam Community Care,
2007; Fallin, 2000; Rosenberg, 1994; Peter, 1992; Sachi,
1998)

(Compas, Orosan
(Rafnsson et al, .and Grant, 1993)
2005)
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(Emotional focused (Rafnsson, Jonsson and Windle, 2005).
strategies)
(Kolko, Blakeley and Engeleman, 1996)
(Problems solving strategies)
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(Compas et al, 1993)
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(Fallin, 2000) : (Rossman, 2001)
(Rosenberg, 1994)
(63)
(Psychological Stress)
(Coping strategies)
(John, Rosenberg, 1994; Melissa, 2005) .(1993)
1995; Peter, 1992 (Lazarus and Folkman, 1984)
(Sachi,1998)
(Laporta and Falloon,1993)
(Rosenberg, 1994;

.(Fallin, 2000; Melissa, 2005)

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(10-8)

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(189) :

(467) :

(120) (467) ()

(%25) (204)

(1) (57) (120)

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(1)

16-14						13-11		10-8			
36		46		38		65	55				
18	18	24	22	23	15						
120						120					

(45) :

(10) :

(10) (40)

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(20) 2007)

(Rosenberg, 1994; Sachi, (1994 1998

.1998; Melissa, 2005)

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(3) (36.2)

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	1.296	3.19	31.9	
	1.208	3.54	35.4	
	1.153	2.38	23.8	
	1.306	3.62	36.2	
	4.96		127.3	

(3)

	1.16	3.5		1
	1.26	2.9		2
	1.32	2.8		3
/	1.36	3.1		4
	1.27	3.6	(..)	5
	1.3	3.9		6
	1.25	3.1		7
	1.64	3.0		8
	1.26	2.48		9
	1.14	3.53		10
	1.29	3.19		
/	1.21	3.29		1
	1.25	3.63		2
	1.12	3.14		3
/	1.27	3.29		4
	.932	3.64		5

...

	1.11	3.65		6
	1.51	3.73		7
	1.23	3.82		8
	1.1	3.94		9
/	1.35	3.29		10
	1.208	3.54		
	1.16	3.5		1
	1.17	2.1		2
	1.01	2.80		3
	1.05	2.6		4
	1.21	1.25		5
	1.15	2.12		6
	1.10	1.4		7
	1.30	3.4		8
	1.22	2.14		9
	1.16	2.5		10
	1.153	2.38		
	1.21	3.5		1
	1.25	3.14		2
	1.19	3.65		3
	1.41	3.0		4
	1.29	3.5		5
	1.41	3.15		6
	1.5	3.66		7
/	1.32	3.5		8
	1.21	3.7		9
	1.27	3.44		10
	1.306	3.62		

.(1.25-3.5)

(3)

2.48-3.9)

3.14-3.94) (
3 -3.7) (
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(4)

(4)

(13-8)

(84)

(36) (16-14)
(120)

(Melissa, 2005)

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(John, 1995;

Peter, 1992)

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(5)

(Rosenberg, 1994)

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*				
		11.78	96.87	
*0.00	0.31	1.306	36.2	
*0.00	0.38	1.208	35.4	
0.931	0.21	1.296	31.9	
0.569	0.34	1.153	23.8	

.(0.05 α >)

*

(5)

6.661	31.95	7.069	31.63	
5.443	36.78	7.0375	34.35	
6.149	35.41	6.525	36.9	
7.5641	23.77	7.6182	24.25	
11943	125.9	14.95	127.3	

(6)

()

0.165	1.39-	7.069	31.63	55		
		6.661	31.95	65		
*0.000	4.54-	7.0375	34.35	55		
		5.8443	36.78	65		
0.559	-0.58	7.6182	24.25	55		
		7.5641	23.77	65		
*0.000	3.94	6.525	36.9	55		
		7.5641	35.41	65		
0.239	1.18-	14.9516	127.3	55		
		11.9433	127.9	65		

.(0.05 > α)

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(7)

(Barlow and Durand, 1994)

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(8)
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(
(0.05 > α)

(9)

(7)

16-14		13-11		10-8		
7.234	33.92	5.755	32.89	6.919	28.526	
6.091	36.083	6.403	35.804	6.740	34.8	
6.124	35.9	6.118	36.5	6.181	37.1	
7.677	24.555	7.508	23.804	7.675	23.105	
13.472	123.42	14.366	120.63	16.121	113.94	

(8)

	(f)					
*0.02	3.760	163.692	2	327.384		
		43.539	117	5094.082		
			119	5421.467		
*0.000	10.75	443.434	2	886.869		
		41.238	117	4824.831		
			119	5711.700		
0.734	0.31	17.942	2	35.885		
		57.946	117	6779.707		
			119	6815.592		
*0.000	9.89	373.021	2	746.042		
		37.706	117	4411.658		
			119	5157.700		
*0.04	5.847	2450.385	2	4900.770		
		418.347	117	48946.555		
			119	53847.325		

.(0.05 > α) *

(9)

16-14		13-11		10-8			
*-0.05	-6.66	0.078	4.364-	-	-		
0.98	-1.03	-	-	0.078	4.364		
-	-	0.98	-1.03	*0.05	6.66		
0.063	-1.2	*0.000	-0.06	-	-		
0.27	-0.715	-	-	*0.000	0.06		
-	-	0.27	0.715	0.053	1.2		
*0.000	1.28-	*-0.02	1.04-	-	-		
0.987	-0.243	-	-	*0.02	1.02		
-	-	0.987	0.243	*0.000	1.28		
*0.012	9.48-	0.935	-6.69	-	-		
*-0.015	-2.79	-	-	0.935	6.69		
-	-	*0.015	2.79	*0.012	9.48		

(9)

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1998

2004

2002

2005

(1706)

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Coping Strategies with Stress among Children of Battered Women in the Light of Child's Gender and Age

*Jalal K. Damra **

ABSTRACT

The aim of this study was to investigate the coping strategies with stress among children of battered women and their relationship with children who were exposed to violence directed to the mother and the differences in coping strategies according to the child's gender and age. The study sample consisted of (120) Child who were chosen depending on their scores on family violence towards mother. The coping strategies inventory which consisted of (40) items was divided into four dimensions (ask helping from other, avoiding and escape, negative behavioral habits and problem solving and cognitive strategies) and family violence scale which consisted of (40) items were used to evaluate the children's coping strategies and violence directed to the mother. The results indicated high and mid usage of negative behavioral habits and avoiding and escape strategies, and there was significant correlation between children exposed to violence directed to the mother and negative behavioral habits and avoiding and escape strategies, and there weren't significant differences in coping strategies according to gender. On the other hand there were significant differences in coping strategies according to child's age in favor of the oldest children.

Keywords: Domestic violence, Wife abuse, Children's Coping strategies, Psychological stress in children with violent families.

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