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(Jozeva et al., 1994) ((1991)) (1986
(Jokinen et al., 1990)
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(Schoffstal et al., (2001) (Daniel, 1985)
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(30 20 15 10 5)

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(16)

(Hannuksela, 2001)

(1±25) ((5.2 ±85.5)

(P ≥ 0.005) (P ≥ 0.005)

(P ≥ 0.005) () .()

(Kiss et al., 1994) -

(Diffusion Capacity))

(P =

0.239) ()

.(P = 0.2455)

(Jezova et al., 1994) -

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(°2) (Schoffstall et al., 2001) -

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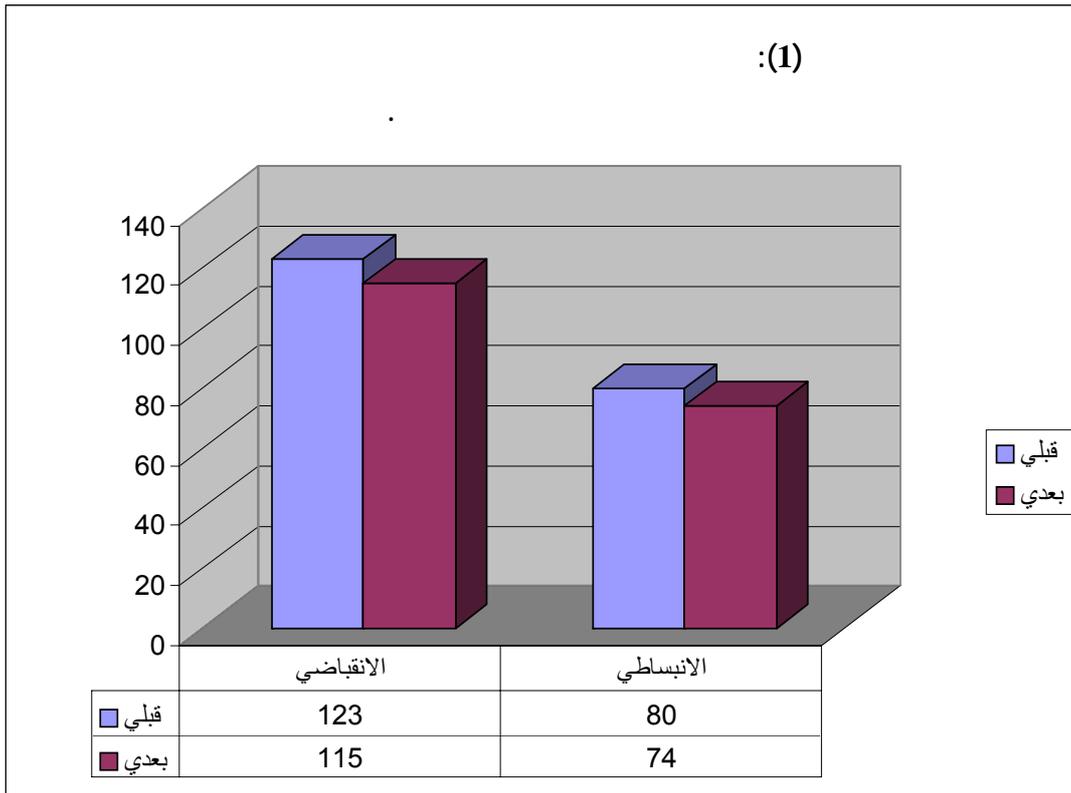
: (10) .
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 (Kukkonenharjula et al., 1994) -
 °(30) (20) ()
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 (%22)
 .() ()
 (HR) (p<0.001) ()
 (P) (HR) ()
 (BP) () (p<0.001)
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 (SR) (P = 0.017)
 (SR) (P) (P = 0.004)
 (T) (P = 0.02) ()
 (0.17 ± 0.49) (P) (T) 30)
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 (°0.18±39.5)
 (TSK)
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 (15)

(Gerner et al., 1992) -

(1)
()

		()						
	0.166	1.46	0.47	8.89	75.87	9.17	76.34	
	0.33	1.38	6	6.33	74	6.79	80	
	0.66	1.29	8	5.18	115	8.25	123	
	0.052	2.14	5-	8.22	76	11.87	71	
	0.229	1.26	0.12	0.25	36.72	0.35	36.6	

.0.05 ≥ α 2.16 = ()



() : -2 14) : -1
(2002/4/20-2/20) (30 - 20) (

(7) : - : -3
 (7) : - -4
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 (0.05= α) (0.05= α)
 (1))
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 (0.05= α)
 (36.6) (71) (123/80) (76.34)
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 -3
 (0.05= α)
 () (1) 15 10 5)
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 (0.12) (5) (0.47)
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 () (0.05 \geq α)
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 ()
 (16)
 (55.28) (29.03) (83.42) (90.71) (30 - 20)
 () (36.92)
 (83.42) (91.03) ()
 .(36.64) (55.21) (28.25)
 (14)

(2)

6.20	15.28	6.44	15.85	5.38	91.03	5.26	90.71	
7.12	13.25	7.43	13.14	5.94	83.42	6.09	83.42	
8.36	19.64	8.40	19.92	2.18	28.25	2.17	29.03	
6.37	13.50	6.39	13.78	4.75	55.21	5.34	55.28	
--	--	--	--	2.25	36.64	2.26	36.92	
4.09	14.46	4.15	14.61	---	---	--	--	

(3)

()

	0.264	1.16	0.32
	1.000	-	
	0.318	1.74	0.78
	0.775	0.29	0.07
	0.141	1.08	0.028
	0.040	1.28	0.57
	0.568	0.58-	0.10
	0.218	1.29	0.28
	0.165	1.47	0.28
	0.489	0.71	0.15

.05 > α 2.16 = ()

) (14.61) (2)
 (13.50) (19.64) (13.25) (15.28) ()
 (14.46) ()
 ()
 (13.78) (19.92) (13.14) (15.85)

(4)

(Ancova)

0.250	1.33	85.93	1	85.93		
		64.56	12	14269.10		
			13	15405.24		
.0391	0.740	45.22	1	45.22		
		61.10	12	13504.21		
			13	14703.12		
0.378	0.781	49.31	1	49.31		
		63.14	12	13954.63		
			13	141830.60		
0.006	7071*	1.12	1	1.12		
		0.14	12	32.20		
			13	34.28		

.(12 1) (4.75 = 0.05 ≥ α) () *

(5)

()

()

	()					
0.07	1.02	8.30	2	8.30		
		0.75	11	8.28		
			13	1027.80		
0.279	1.30	53.33	2	53.33		
		41.03	11	451.42		
			13	521.42		
0.137	2.57	64.28	2	64.28		
		24.94	11	274.42		
			13	350.00		
0.736	0.119	4.67	2	4.67		
		39.21	11	431.30		
			13	880		
*0.048	*4.93	0.23	2	0.23		
		0.047	11	0.51		
			13	0.84		

.(11 2) (4.84 = 0.05 ≥ α) () *

(6)
(Ancova)

	()					
0.381	0.831	0.97	2	0.97		
		1.16	11	12.82		
			13	377.23		
0.583	0.32	0.26	2	0.26		
		0.83	11	9.13		
			13	459.42		
0.529	0.422	0.068	2	0.068		
		0.16	11	1.78		
			13	61.87		
0.171	2.15	0.94	2	0.94		
		0.43	11	4.83		
			13	294.35		
0.281	1.28	0.294	2	0.294		
		0.229	11	2.51		
			13	66.21		

.4.84 = (0.05 ≥ α) () *

(7)
(Ancova)

	()					
0.397	0.77	0.67	2	0.67		
		0.87	11	9.58		
			13	500.85		
0.814	0.024	0.26	2	0.024		
		0.42	11	4.61		
			13	659.37		
0.199	1.86	1.27	2	1.27		
		0.68	11	7.49		
			13	909.21		
0.134	2.61	1.30	2	1.30		
		0.49	11	5.49		
			13	527.5		
0.677	0.183	0.12	2	0.12		
		0.70	11	7.73		
			13	218.23		

.4.84 = (0.05 ≥ α) () *

(8)
(Ancova)
(15 10 5)

	()				
---	*116.40	7297.13	2	14594.27	
		62.68	11	41874.89	
			13	61746.28	
---	*40.24	3218.89	2	6437.79	
		79.62	11	53187.90	
			13	67827.97	
---	*173.10	24436.80	2	48873.61	
		141.16	11	94298.02	
			13	190704.21	
---	*479.26	72.40	2	144.80	
		0.15	11	100.91	
			13	249.55	

(11 2) 4.10 = (0.05 ≥ α) () *

(0.05=α)

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(Ancova) (0.07) (0.78) () (0.32)

() (0.028)

() .(0.05 ≥ α) ()

() ()

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(0.05 ≥ α)

() (0.15) (0.28) (0.28) (0.10) (0.57)

() ()

() .(0.05 ≥ α)

.(0.781 0.740 1.33)

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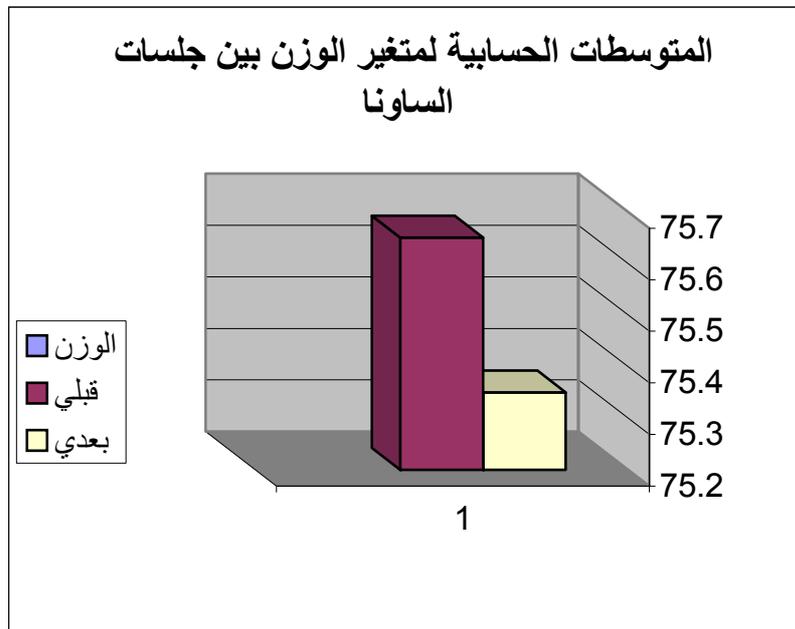
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()

		()						
	0.013	2.17	0.3	8.27	75.35	8.33	75.65	

$.05 \geq \alpha$ $1.96 =$ () *

(2)



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0.32 0.831)

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(1.28 2.15 0.422

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(Jezova et al., 1994)

(Gerner (Kukkonenharjula et al., 1994) et al., 1992) (Kukkonenharjula et al., 1994)

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(Schoffstall et al., 2001) (Convection) (1986)

(Gerner et al., 1992)

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(Jokinen et al., 1990) (Gerner et al., 1992)

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The Effect of Using Sauna on Some Physiological and Physical Variables

*Ziad I. Zayed and Majed F. Mujaly**

ABSTRACT

This study aimed to show the effect of using sauna (for 2 months / twice a week), and to show the effect of using hot and cold shower after sauna, and the effect of time period spent in sauna on some physiological and physical variables which can be measured by blood pressure, heart rate, body temperature and body circumferences (chest, arms, stomach, thighs and legs) and body fat (subscapula, triceps, abdominals, chest, hamstring) and body weight.

The researchers used the experimental approach as it fits the study nature, and the study sample consisted of (14) males aged (20-30) years. They were divided into two equal groups: the first used the hot water shower and the second used the cold water shower after sauna.

The program was applied for two months (two sessions a week) and each session consisted of (5/10/15) minutes in sauna with a break of (5) minutes in between.

The temperature inside the sauna room was adjusted and controlled within the range (80-85) degrees, and the humidity was between (15%-25%).

The researchers used means, standard deviations, t-test and ANCOVA as statistical treatments.

Results showed that:

- 1- Using sauna for two months did not affect the blood pressure (although it was increased after sauna sessions).
- 2- Using sauna for two months did not affect body circumferences or body fat (despite the weight loss after sauna sessions).
- 3- Using sauna for two months has increased heart rate and body temperature.

The researchers recommend to conduct similar studies on patients suffering from high blood pressure, and to use sauna for persons suffering from slightly high blood pressure with medical control and supervision.

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