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(Kuther, 2003)

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(Robie and Keeping, 2004)

(Keith-Spiegel et al., 1993)

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(Robie and

Kidwell, 2003)

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0.76	0.82	8	
0.85	0.88	12	
0.72	0.72	7	
0.82	0.84	13	
0.67	0.63	7	
0.62	0.59	5	
0.68	0.68	6	
0.86	0.87	18	
0.83	0.86	14	

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1	0.69	4.46	)	30
2	0.68	4.22	.(	1
3	0.72	4.21		61
4	0.70	4.08	.	38
<b>5</b>	0.80	4.07	.	10
6	0.79	4.03	.	54
7	0.80	3.96		20
8	0.88	3.77	.	47

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1	0.61	4.39		70
2	0.71	4.04		63
3	0.70	3.94		55
4	0.75	3.90		75
5	0.81	3.89	)	48
5	0.81	3.89	.(	79
7	0.78	3.87	)	2
8	0.78	3.84	.(	31
8	0.78	3.84	( 3 )	31
9	0.72	3.80		66
10	0.73	3.71		62
11	0.99	3.59		39
12	0.87	3.12	)	21
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1	0.34	4.88		12
2	0.38	4.87		3
3	0.69	4.22		56
4	0.80	4.15		49
5	0.77	3.85		40
6	0.70	3.62		32
7	0.69	3.43		22

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1	0.46	4.80	)	57
2	0.51	4.73	: )	87
3	0.68	4.50	.(	84
4	0.67	4.37	)	80
5	0.69	4.34	.(	76
6	0.86	4.16	.	71
7	0.70	4.05	.	4
8	0.72	3.96	)	67
9	0.78	3.92	.(	13
10	0.78	3.77	.	33
11	0.91	3.53	)	14
11	0.79	3.53	.(	41
13	1.05	3.10	.	23

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1	0.48	4.80		7
2	0.65	4.57		35
3	0.65	4.54		51
4	0.63	4.53	( )	44
5	0.60	4.45		17
6	0.81	3.75		27

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1	0.48	4.79		52
2	0.49	4.73		36
3	0.51	4.71		28
4	0.59	4.53		83
5	0.62	4.46		72
5	0.65	4.46	) (	89
7	0.69	4.38		64
8	0.82	4.35		59
9	0.79	4.10		24
10	0.72	4.06	) (	68
11	0.82	4.03	) (	77
12	0.95	3.89		85
13	0.88	3.84	) (	18
14	0.97	3.77	) (	88
15	0.97	3.75		73
16	0.99	3.62	)	8
17	0.97	3.60		81
18	1.04	3.56		45

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1	0.63	4.68	.( )	9
2	0.55	4.59	.	11
3	0.57	4.58	) .(	19
4	0.69	4.53	.	37
5	0.69	4.48	) (	29
6	0.68	4.40	.(..... )	65
7	0.72	4.34	.	53
8	0.74	4.11		74
9	0.70	4.09	.	60
10	0.89	4.02	.	82
11	0.91	3.96	.	86
12	0.76	3.82	.	69
13	0.84	3.51	.	78
14	1.04	3.17	.( )	46

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	( )	(59= )		(373= )		
0.12	1.55-	0.52	4.19	0.45	4.09	
0.00	3.39-	0.49	4.03	0.49	3.80	
0.00	3.59-	0.41	4.31	0.39	4.12	
0.00	3.93-	0.36	4.25	0.42	4.03	
0.59	0.54	0.47	4.48	0.41	4.51	
0.00	4.18-	0.49	4.63	0.43	4.37	
0.03	2.24-	0.35	4.55	0.41	4.42	
0.00	3.47-	0.45	4.32	0.42	4.12	
0.03	2.24-	0.43	4.28	0.43	4.15	
0.00	3.29-	0.38	4.30	0.37	4.13	

(12)

4.19	4.20	4.17	4.46	4.42	4.52	4.08	4.21	3.89	4.16		
0.37	0.42	0.42	0.39	0.46	0.42	0.41	0.40	0.48	0.44		(214= )
4.13	4.13	4.11	4.41	4.40	4.53	4.05	4.06	3.82	4.06		
0.37	0.43	0.42	0.42	0.43	0.41	0.42	0.37	0.50	0.48		(135 = )
4.10	4.13	4.13	4.44	4.37	4.43	4.03	4.14	3.70	4.01		
0.39	0.45	0.46	0.39	0.46	0.42	0.43	0.39	0.50	0.48		(83= )
4.15	4.16	4.15	4.44	4.40	4.50	4.06	4.14	3.83	4.10		
0.37	0.43	0.43	0.40	0.45	0.42	0.42	0.40	0.50	0.46		(432= )

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0.02	3.88	0.82	2	1.64		
		0.21	429	90.63		
			431	92.27		
0.01	4.38	1.05	2	2.11		
		0.24	429	103.27		
			431	105.38		
0.00	6.19	0.94	2	1.88		
		0.15	429	65.24		
			431	67.12		
0.58	0.54	0.09	2	0.19		
		0.17	429	74.67		
			431	74.86		
0.16	1.87	0.33	2	0.65		
		0.17	429	74.61		
			431	75.26		
0.62	0.48	0.10	2	0.19		
		0.20	429	86.80		
			431	86.99		
0.55	0.61	0.10	2	0.19		
		0.16	429	68.90		
			431	69.09		
0.41	0.89	0.16	2	0.33		
		0.18	429	78.95		
			431	79.28		
0.25	1.39	0.25	2	0.51		
		0.18	429	78.33		
			431	78.83		
0.15	1.92	0.27	2	0.53		
		0.14	429	59.41		
			431	59.94		

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(0.05 =  $\alpha$ )

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4.19	4.17	4.19	4.43	4.42	4.51	4.07	4.23	3.94	4.11		(40)
0.40	0.46	0.45	0.47	0.53	0.52	0.42	0.37	0.53	0.49		(83= )
4.14	4.14	4.14	4.43	4.42	4.45	4.06	4.12	3.83	4.08		50-41
0.37	0.42	0.43	0.37	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.40	0.47	0.44		(136= )
4.15	4.16	4.13	4.46	4.40	4.54	4.04	4.13	3.81	4.12		60-51
0.36	0.43	0.42	0.39	0.45	0.34	0.41	0.39	0.47	0.47		(145= )
4.15	4.19	4.15	4.43	4.37	4.55	4.06	4.12	3.76	4.10		60
0.38	0.40	0.42	0.41	0.40	0.43	0.41	0.42	0.56	0.47		(68= )

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0.87	0.24	0.051	3	0.15		
		0.22	428	92.12		
			431	92.27		
0.14	1.86	0.45	3	1.36		
		0.24	428	104.03		
			431	105.38		
0.21	1.53	0.24	3	0.71		
		0.16	428	66.41		
			431	67.12		
0.96	0.09	0.02	3	0.05		
		0.18	428	74.81		
			431	74.86		
0.22	1.47	0.26	3	0.77		
		0.17	428	74.49		
			431	75.26		
0.86	0.25	0.05	3	0.16		
		0.20	428	86.84		
			431	86.99		
0.94	0.14	0.02	3	0.07		
		0.16	428	69.03		
			431	69.09		
0.80	0.34	0.06	3	0.19		
		0.19	428	79.09		
			431	79.28		
0.88	0.23	0.04	3	0.13		
		0.18	428	78.71		
			431	78.83		
0.85	0.27	0.04	3	0.11		
		0.14	428	59.83		
			431	59.94		

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4.12	4.14	4.12	4.42	4.42	4.49	4.04	4.10	3.77	4.05		
0.38	0.42	0.44	0.41	0.45	0.40	0.44	0.39	0.50	0.47		(154= )
4.15	4.15	4.16	4.43	4.40	4.48	4.06	4.16	3.84	4.11		
0.37	0.43	0.43	0.40	0.44	0.44	0.41	0.39	0.49	0.47		(202= )
4.21	4.25	4.16	4.49	4.37	4.58	4.11	4.23	3.94	4.18		
0.37	0.43	0.41	0.40	0.50	0.39	0.39	0.41	0.48	0.42		(68= )
4.29	4.34	4.13	4.63	4.50	4.73	4.14	4.10	3.95	4.28		
0.30	0.34	0.43	0.21	0.33	0.32	0.40	0.43	0.44	0.31		(8= )
4.15	4.16	4.15	4.44	4.40	4.50	4.06	4.15	3.83	4.10		
0.37	0.43	0.43	0.40	0.45	0.42	0.42	0.40	0.50	0.46		(432= )

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	( )					
0.18	1.65	0.35	3	1.05		
		0.21	428	91.22		
			431	92.27		
0.11	2.04	0.50	3	1.49		
		0.24	428	103.90		
			431	105.38		
0.13	1.89	0.29	3	0.88		
		0.16	428	66.24		
			431	67.12		
0.62	0.59	0.10	3	0.31		
		0.17	428	74.55		
			431	74.86		
0.16	1.71	0.30	3	0.89		
		0.17	428	74.37		
			431	75.26		
0.79	0.36	0.07	3	0.22		
		0.20	428	86.78		
			431	86.99		
0.38	1.03	0.17	3	0.50		
		0.16	428	68.60		
			431	69.09		
0.59	0.64	0.12	3	0.35		
		0.18	428	78.93		
			431	79.28		
0.18	1.65	0.30	3	0.90		
		0.18	428	77.93		
			431	78.83		
0.31	1.20	0.17	3	0.50		
		0.14	428	59.44		
			431	59.94		

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(0.05 =  $\alpha$ )

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4.14	4.18	4.11	4.44	4.36	4.59	4.04	4.11	3.77	4.14		(152= )
0.34	0.39	0.40	0.37	0.37	0.33	0.39	0.37	0.49	0.42		
4.19	4.19	4.22	4.49	4.48	4.54	4.09	4.14	3.88	4.13		(101= )
0.34	0.39	0.38	0.36	0.43	0.36	0.37	0.39	0.43	0.46		
4.14	4.14	4.14	4.41	4.40	4.41	4.05	4.18	3.86	4.05		(179= )
0.42	0.48	0.47	0.45	0.52	0.49	0.46	0.42	0.53	0.50		
4.15	4.16	4.15	4.44	4.40	4.50	4.06	4.15	3.83	4.10		(432= )
0.37	0.43	0.43	0.40	0.45	0.42	0.42	0.40	0.50	0.46		

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0.18	1.74	0.37	2	0.74		
		0.21	429	91.53		
			431	92.27		
0.14	1.96	0.48	2	0.95		
		0.24	429	104.43		
			431	105.38		
0.23	1.50	0.23	2	0.47		
		0.16	429	66.65		
			431	67.12		
0.62	0.48	0.08	2	0.17		
		0.17	429	74.69		
			431	74.86		
0.00	8.37	1.41	2	2.83		
		0.17	429	72.43		
			431	75.26		
0.14	2.00	0.40	2	0.80		
		0.20	429	86.19		
			431	86.99		
0.27	1.30	0.21	2	0.42		
		0.16	429	68.68		
			431	69.09		
0.11	2.23	0.41	2	0.82		
		0.18	429	78.46		
			431	79.28		
0.52	0.65	0.12	2	0.24		
		0.18	429	78.60		
			431	78.83		
0.43	0.84	0.12	2	0.23		
		0.14	429	59.71		
			431	59.94		

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(Kuther, 2003)

(Shulte et al., 2001)

(Birch

(Morgan and Korschgen, 2001)

(Keith-Spiegel et al.,

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(Laband and Piette, 2000)

(Birch et al., 1999)

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(Robie and Keeping, 2004)

(Robie and

(Schnake et al., 2004)

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(Morgan and Korschgen, 2001)

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## **Professor Academic Ethics as Perceived by Faculty Members at The University of Jordan**

*Ghaleb S. Horani and Salameh Y. Tanash\**

### **ABSTRACT**

This study aimed to explore moral behaviors of the university professor in the academic field as perceived by faculty members of the University of Jordan. The data of the study was collected from a valid sample of (432) faculty members, whose ranks were either professors, associate professors or assistant professors. The main instrument of data collection was a survey questionnaire developed by the researcher. The questionnaire had (90) closed items, distributed in (9) dimensions: the professor's content competence, pedagogical competence, dealing with sensitive topics, developing students' critical thinking and self-reliance, relationship with students, confidentiality, respect for colleagues, valid assessment of students and respect for institution.

The findings of the study showed an agreement in the faculty members with respect to (14) behaviors, viewed as the most immoral. Such behaviors are disrespect students, underestimating their ideas and viewpoints, and invalid assessment of students.

The findings revealed that there were statistically significant differences in the faculty members' responses regarding the morality of professor academic behavior; such differences were attributed to gender, academic rank and faculty. However, no statistically significant differences existed in the faculty members' responses regarding the morality of professor academic behavior, which could be ascribed to age and the university from which the faculty member finished his Ph.D. To conclude, the study strongly emphasizes the importance of the professor academic ethics at the university. Also the study recommended to do more studies on this subject.

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