

*

(70) (77) / (64)

.()
()
(/)
(/)

/

:

(Intimate Women- VAW)
Partner Violence (IPV Yick, Shibusawa. and Agbayani-
Siewert, 2003; Golding, 1999)
(World Health Organization-WHO)

"

%69-10

"

(Barnett, Miller-Perrin and
.Perrin, 1997; Alfonso et al, 2006)

)

.(15 2002

(American Medical Association- AMA)
(Domestic Violence)

(Devoe, Borges, and
Conory, 2001)

.(Fisher, Andrea and Shelton, 2006)
(VAW)

(Domestic Violence Against Violence)

.2009/12/15

2008/10/22

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/

(44-15)

(Darwazia,

(Cobb, Tedeschi, Calhoun, and Cann, 2006; Clements, Sawhney, 2000) .2008)

)

2006 2004
(2005

.(Posttraumatic Stress Disorder- PTSD)

(Walker, 2006; Cascardi, O'leary., Schlee, 1999)

:

()

(%38.9)

(Gerlock, 2004; Rodriguez, et al, 2008; Parsons, and Harper, 1999) .(%5.7)

%26.6

(PTSD)

(%82)

(%7.4)

%(31.3)

%(43.3)

(Hopke, Schumann, Rumpf, John, and Meyer, 2006)

.(2005)

(Veterans)

)

1997

2005

(APA, 1994, DSM-IV)

(1998

(Sachi,

.1998)

:

)

-

(2005

()

-

(Kampel and Jones, 2005)

:

(Breslau, 2002)

(Re- Experience)

(Family violence prevention Fund, 2007)

(Hyper arousal)

(Avoidance)

(Breslau, 2002)

(Rodriguez, et al, 2008) (Walker, 2006; Goldeng, 1999; Pico-Alfonso et al, 2006; Baker et al, 2005)

(Pico-Alfonso et al, 2006)

(2007)
-1 (%2.5)
-2 (%0.4)
(195 2007)
(2007)

:

-8

-1

-2

-3

(60-15)

-4

:

4

.(Kempel and., Jones, 2005) (40-21)

:

- (2005)

(2004)

.(2005)

:

- /

.(2000)

-5

()

.((Rodriguez, et al, 2008)

(Anooshian, 2005)

-21)

(40

-6

)

-7

.(

(141)
77) %57.1 :
(64

(70) :

(246)

(481)
(1)

(1)

%53.7	119		64	
%60.6	127		77	
%57.1	246		141	
%14.55	481		70	

(3)

:

:

-

/

:

5

30

3

(Walker,
2006; Cascardi, O'leary, Schlee, 1999; Hopke et al, 2006)

-

3

(15)

7 3 :
 . 5

(%80) (Mertin., and Mohr, 2000)

(15) (APA, 1994) (DSM-IV)
 15

4) () (3) ()
 .()
 (60-15) (Mertin., and Mohr, 2000; Griffin,
 Uhlmansiek, Resick, Mechanic, 2004)

(4-1)
 :
 -2.01) (2.00-1)
 .(4-3.01) (3.00
) : -
 () ()
 . (2) (10)
 (2)

(15=)

*0.55	9	*0.84	1
*0.49	10	*0.75	2
*0.63	11	*0.54	3
*0.68	12	*0.60	4
*0.62	13	*0.65	5
*0.79	14	*0.71	6
*0.68	15	*0.81	7
		*0.49	8

.(0.05 > α) *

(0.83)
 .(0.84)
 :) (10)
 : ()
 /) :
 : ((0.88) (0.86)

(3)⁻⁶ () :

(4)⁻⁷ ()

(30) (160) (141) -1

(85) (70)⁻⁸ -2

: -3

(160) (264)⁻⁹ -4

(3) (2008/3/10-2/15) (85) -5

(3)

1.5965	1.19	1.199	2.428	1.254	2.781		
1.025	1.54	1.5785	2.662	1.54	2.5		
1.78	1.74	1.201	2.558	1.84	2.796		
1.665	4.47	1.393	7.649	1.88	8.078		
1.869	1.49	0.869	2.54	0.81	2.69		
2.123	1.87	1.845	2.454	1.95	2.734		

1.5965	1.19	1.199	2.428	1.254	2.781	
1.025	1.54	1.5785	2.662	1.54	2.5	
1.78	1.74	1.201	2.558	1.84	2.796	
1.665	4.47	1.393	7.649	1.88	8.078	
1.869	1.49	0.869	2.54	0.81	2.69	
2.501	1.99	2.25	2.662	1.82	2.671	
2.298	1.59	2.065	2.597	1.869	2.687	
1.8978	2.01	1.4632	2.415	2.01	2.56	
1.9694	1.84	1.5422	2.662	1.566	2.609	
1.7754	2.2	1.887	2.532	1.10	2.359	
2.1014	2.257	2.001	2.558	2.09	2.671	
2.835	13.75	2.195	17.887	2.58	18.296	
1.105	1.96	0.721	2.55	0.9756	2.61	
2.125	2.242	2.069	2.376	1.597	2.39	
1.998	2.00	1.6356	2.545	1.849	2.640	
1.8391	1.55	1.5293	2.428	1.88	2.578	
2.178	1.71	1.8891	2.77	1.5687	2.546	
2.032	1.93	1.5522	2.545	2.04	2.609	
2.441	9.43	1.866	12.67	2.005	12.765	
0.9869	1.886	0.67	2.53	0.7621	2.55	
1.958	27.65	1.8547	38.19	2.195	39.12	
1.054	1.84	0.8097	2.54	0.9369	2.61	

(2.61)

(3)

(2.54)

.(1.84)

/

(4)

(4)

2.195	39.12	2.005	12.765	2.580	18.296	1.888	8.078	
1.8547	38.19	1.866	12.675	2.195	17.887	1.393	7.649	
1.958	27.65	2.441	9.43	2.835	13.75	1.665	4.47	

(4)

(5)

(5)

	(f)					
*0.00	22.92	62.106	2	124.212		
		2.709	208	563.513		
			210	687.725		
*0.00	9.80	76.342	2	152.685		
		7.788	208	1620.007		
			210	1772.692		
*0.001	6.89	30.799	2	61.599		
		4.469	208	929.510		
			210	991.109		
*0.00	28.81	489.381	2	978.762		
		16.982	208	3532.253		
			210	4511.014		

.(0.05 > α)

*

(5)

(6)

(6)

*0.00	3.608	0.308	0.428	-	-	
*0.00	3.179	-	-			
-	-					
*0.00	4.83	0.682	0.413	-	-	

*0.003	1.583	-	-				
-	-						
*0.006	3.241	0.969	0.0900	-	-		
*0.00	1.103	-	-				
-	-						
*0.00	11.47	0.410	0.932	-	-		
*0.00	4.079	-	-				
-	-						

(6)

(/)

(Trauma survivals) (2000)
 .(Rodriguez, et al 2008)

(4 3)
 /

(3-2)

(Johansen et al, 2006; Rodrigues et al 2008; Mertin., and
 Mohr, 2000; Pico -Alfonso et al, 2006)

(/)

.(Mertin., and Mohr, 2000)

.(Pico- Alfonso et al, 2006)

(Pico-Alfonso et al, 2006)

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.6

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Posttraumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) Symptoms among Sample of Jordanian Abused Women

*Jalal Damrah**

ABSTRACT

The aim of this study was to investigate the PTSD symptoms among sample of Jordanian abused women. The study sample consisted of (64) physical / psychological abused women, (77) psychological abused women and (70) nonabused women who were chosen randomly. The structured interview and PTSD scale which consisted of three dimensions(re-experience of the event, avoidance and increasing arousal).The results showed the spread of the PTSD symptoms in each abused women group (physical / psychological and psychological) in moderate level and in low level among nonabused women group. On the other hand there weren't significant differences in all PTSD symptoms between physical / psychological and the psychological abused women groups, also the results indicated significant differences in all PTSD symptoms between nonabused women group and physical / psychological and the psychological abused women groups in favor of nonabused women group.

Keywords: Posttraumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD), Physical Abused Women, Psychological Abused Women and Violence against Women (VAW).

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