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186

158

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(Blackmon,2007 Brown, Squire &)

Competitive priorities  
Rosenzweig, Roth, and )

.(Dean,2003,p442

Market-based view

mohammed\_abu\_zaid@hotmail.com

\*

\*\*

.(Silveira, 2005)

\*\*\*

Resource-based view

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2013 ©

.(Brown and Blackmon,2005,p793) Sarmiento, )  
(2008) Thun .( Sarkis, and Byrne, 2010

:  
.1

.2

.3

.(Schniederjans and Cao, 2009; Silveira, 2005)

% 80

Manufacturing capabilities

Schroeder, Bates )

. (Corbett and Claridge, 2002)

(&Junttila,2002

.(Mukerji et.al, 2010)

Oltra )

- and Flor,2010; Raymond and Croteau, 2009; Gonza' lez-Benito and Gonza' lez-Benito, (2010).

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Mukerji )

.(et.al, 2010; Rose, Kumar and Brahim, 2008

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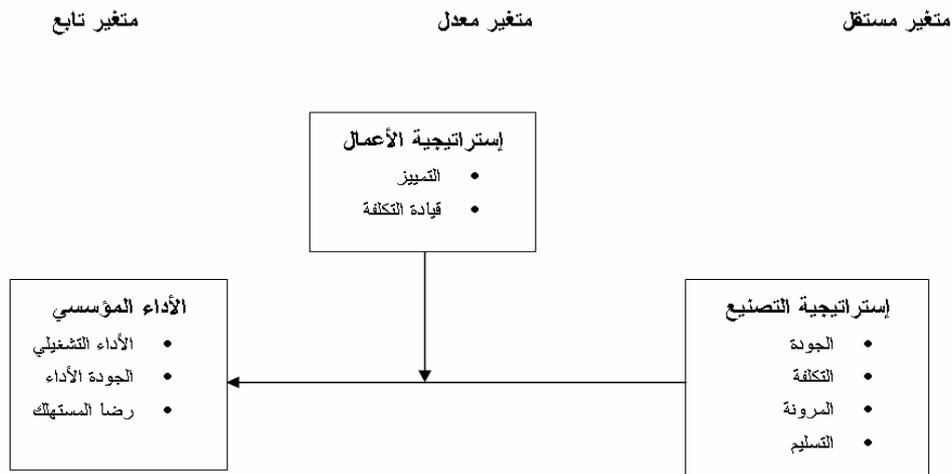
-

(Gonza' lez-Benito and Gonza' )

lez-Benito, 2010; Amoako-Gyampah and

. Acquaah, 2008

-



:(1)

(9-1) ( : :  
5) ( 1 Boyer and ) Boston University Manufacture  
(Pagell, 2000, p363  
.(Tsamenyi, Sahadev, & Qiao, 2011) (1):  
: (2) . "  
" : (Ho) (3) . "  
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-15) (21 -18) .(17  
(27 -22 )  
(30 -28 )  
: :  
(14 - 10) :  
1 5 )  
.(Sadikoglu & Zehir, 2010) (  
: :  
(1988) Govindarajan  
.(2004) Jermias and Gani  
)

( $\alpha < 0.05$ )

:Ho<sub>1</sub>

( $\alpha < 0.05$ )

:Ho<sub>1-1</sub>

( $\alpha < 0.05$ )

:Ho<sub>1-2</sub>

( $\alpha < 0.05$ )

:Ho<sub>1-3</sub>

( $\alpha < 0.05$ )

:Ho<sub>1-4</sub>

( $\alpha < 0.05$ )

:Ho<sub>2</sub>

( $\alpha < 0.05$ )

:Ho<sub>2-1</sub>

( $\alpha < 0.05$ )

:Ho<sub>2-2</sub>

<p>Manufacturing Priorities</p> <p>(Demeter,2003)</p> <p>(Lin, Ma and Zhou, 2012)</p>	<p>: (<math>\alpha &lt; 0.05</math>)</p> <p>: (<math>\alpha &lt; 0.05</math>)</p> <p><b>:Manufacturing Strategies</b></p>	<p>:Ho<sub>2-3</sub></p> <p>:Ho<sub>2-4</sub></p> <p>Skinner (1969)</p> <p>"</p> <p>(Cagliano, Acur, ) "</p> <p>and Boer, 2005</p> <p>"</p> <p>Dangayach &amp; ) "</p> <p>" (Deshmukh,2001,p776</p> <p>Platts et al. (Fang &amp; Wang , 2006,p504)</p> <p>" (1998)</p> <p>"</p> <p>Barady and ) Critical Success Factors (Gienz, 2001</p> <p>Fang and Wang,) : (2006,p505; Ward and Duray,2000,p128</p> <p>: Cost .1</p> <p>: .2</p> <p>:Quality</p> <p>ط زيدئ (Gupta And Lonial, 1998)</p>
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:Flexibility .3

Allen, et. )  
Santos, 2000

Esturilho (Gyampah,2003)  
(and Estorilio, 2010 ;Graw, 2006)

Lee, et al., 2010; Amoako-Gyampah and )  
(Acquaah, 2008; Nandakumar et al., 2001  
(Tsamenyi et al., 2011)

:Delivery .4

:

(Li,2000)

:

Kumar )  
(Kumar & Butt, 2010

(Liao, 2005) "

(Chan, Shaffer and Snape, 2004)

Miles and Snow (1978)

Nandakumar et. al , ) Porters (1980) typology  
(2001

:(Sarmiento, Sarkis, and Byrne, 2010)

Trade-off model :

(1) :(Srivannaboon ,2006)

(2) .

Cumulative :  
capabilities models

) (

Rigid-flexibility - :  
model

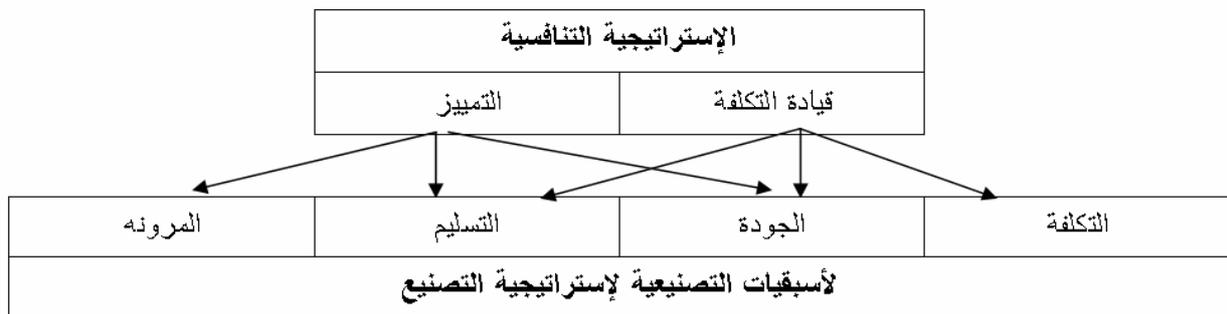
(Brown and Blackmon, 2005)

(Skinner, 2007)

(Vorhies & Morgan , 2003)

(2)

(Raymond&Croteau, 2009)



Fernando, 2000, p614 :

(2)

Skinner and Porter

Rose, Kumar, and )

(Okudan and Akman,2004)

(2)

(Ibrahim, 2008)

Ward, Bickford and

:

(Leong, 1996)

(Oltra and Flor, 2010)

•

76

Miles and Snow's

Amoako-Gyampah and Acquah, •  
( 2008)  
250

Gonza' lez-Benito and ) •  
( Gonza' lez-Benito, 2010  
( )  
142

(Rose, Kumar and Brahim, 2008) •  
)  
121 (

Swink, Narasimhan and •  
(Wang,2007) 238 (Mukerji et al., 2010) •

244  
(Raymond and Croteau, 2009) •

150

- International Manufacturing Strategy Survey (IMSS),  
143  
(Lee, 2002) •
- Devaraj, Hollingworth and (Schroeder, 2004) •
- Rosenzweig , Roth and Dean Jr, (2003) •  
( )  
238  
)  
(
- (Ward and Duray, 2000) •
- (Demeter,2003) •
- International Manufacturing Strategy Survey (IMSS),  
703  
(Sun and Cui Hong, 2002) •

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(1)

" 20"

" 60" %50

-21" %20.9

" 40 (358)

" 60-41" .(www.jiec.com)

%95 (%5)

-1990 " 1984" (186)

%48.8 "1994

%21.5 "1989 - 1985"

%16.5 "1999-1995" 158

" 2000" (1) .%84.9

%13.3 :

(1)

(1)

%23.4

%19.6

%17.7

%12

%27.2

50.0%	79	20
18.4%	29	40-21
10.8%	17	60-41
20.9%	33	60
13.3%	21	2000
16.5%	26	1999 - 1995
24.7%	39	1994 - 1990
21.5%	34	1989 - 1985
24.1%	38	1984
17.7%	28	
19.6%	31	
23.4%	37	
12.0%	19	
27.2%	43	

Convergent

validity Discriminant validity Combach )  
 Average Variance Extracted (AVE) (Alpha  
 AVE 0.5 (AVE) (2) (0.887-0.791)  
 (Sekaran,1992) 0.60  
 .(3)

Hair et al.

(2010)  
 .05 (1) :  
 Average (3) .08 (2)  
 .05 Variance Extracted (AVE)  
 (3)

0.836	
0.875	
0.816	
0.873	
0.791	
0.887	

(3)

AVE						AVE			
					<b>0.778</b>	<b>0.606</b>	0.95	0.904 -0.692	
				<b>0.788</b>	*.192	<b>0.621</b>	0.89	0.828 -0.769	
			<b>0.917</b>	0.056	0.077	<b>0.840</b>	0.95	0.934 -0.898	
		<b>0.79</b>	** .270	** .383	0.061	<b>0.624</b>	0.87	0.862 - 0.718	
	<b>0.771</b>	** .274	** .275	** .294	*.162	<b>0.594</b>	0.85	0.907 -0.520	
<b>0.827</b>	** .378	** .351	0.08	** .421	*.157	<b>0.685</b>	0.95	0.895 -0.777	

\*\*Sig<.01, \*Sig<.05

(4)

3.57 3.77  
 . 3.37 3.40

Multiple Regression  
 :Analysis

( $\beta$ )

(Tsamenyi, Sahadev, & Qiao, 2011) (3)

Moderated Multiple  
 :Regression Analysis

(3)

(3)

%46.8 74 %53.2 84

( $\alpha < 0.05$ )

:Ho<sub>1</sub>

(4)

(5)

	<i>t</i>	( $\beta$ )	
.290	-1.063	-.076	
.003	*2.988	.216	
.007	*2.737	.198	
.000	*5.049	.371	
		<b>0.307</b>	<b>R<sup>2</sup></b>
		<b>16.854</b>	<b>F</b>
		<b>0.000</b>	

\*Sig<.05

		<i>t</i>
0.828	3.77	
0.836	3.57	
0.815	3.40	
0.899	3.37	
0.929	3.34	
0.781	3.33	

	:	( $\alpha < 0.05$ )	0.307	( $R^2$ )	(5)
			)		%30.7
			( $F=16.854, P < 0.05$ )		.(
				( $\alpha < 0.05$ )	
( $\alpha < 0.05$ )		<b>:Ho<sub>1-4</sub></b>		:	
			( $\alpha < 0.05$ )		<b>:Ho<sub>1-1</sub></b>
(5)			(5)		
		( $\beta = 0.198, P < 0.05$ )			( $\beta = 0.216, P < 0.05$ )
	:			:	
		( $\alpha < 0.05$ )			( $\alpha < 0.05$ )
(Swink,					
Narasimhan, and Wang,					
2007)					
(Amoako- Gyampah and Acquaah,			( $\alpha < 0.05$ )		<b>:Ho<sub>1-2</sub></b>
2008)			(5)		
(Ward and Duray, 2000)					
Rose, Kumar and )					( $\beta = -0.076, P > 0.05$ )
(Mukerji et al., 2010)					
(Rosenzweig , Roth and					
(Brahim, 2008					
Dean Jr, 2003)					
	:		( $\alpha < 0.05$ )		<b>:Ho<sub>1-3</sub></b>
( $\alpha < 0.05$ )		<b>:Ho<sub>2</sub></b>	(5)		
					( $\beta = 0.371, P < 0.05$ )

(6)

(3)		(2)		(1)		
<i>t</i>		<i>t</i>		<i>t</i>		
				-1.063	-.076	
				*2.988	.216	
				*2.737	.198	
				*5.049	.371	
		-1.144	-.081			**
-.170	-.014					** ×
-.620	-.046					** ×
-.672	-.051					** ×
*2.986	.236					** ×
<b>.365</b>		<b>0.310</b>		<b>0.307</b>		R <sup>2</sup>
<b>0.054</b>		<b>0.003</b>		<b>0.307</b>		ΔR <sup>2</sup>
<b>*3.144</b>		<b>.668</b>		<b>*16.854</b>		ΔF
<b>0.016</b>		<b>0.415</b>		<b>0.000</b>		

\* Sig<.05

( 2)

(1)

) \*\*

(6)

(6)

(β= -.046, P>.05 )

( )

(α<0.05)

)  
(ΔF= 3.144, P<.05)

%5.4

(

(α<0.05)

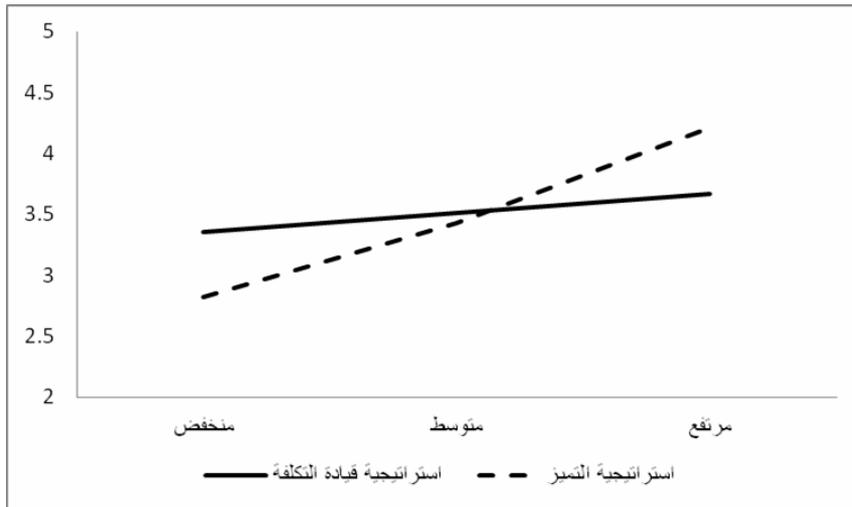
(α<0.05)

:H<sub>02-1</sub>

( $\beta=0.236, P<.05$  ) (6) (2) :  $H_{02-2}$  ( $\alpha<0.05$ )

(2) ( $\beta= -.014, P>.05$  ) : ( $\alpha<0.05$ )

(2) :  $H_{02-3}$  ( $\alpha<0.05$ )



(2)

( $\beta= -.051, P>.05$  ) (2) :  $H_{02-4}$  ( $\alpha<0.05$ )

( $\alpha<0.05$ )



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## **Studying the Impact of Manufacturing Strategy on Organizational Performance According to Contingency Theory and Resource-Based View Perspective: An Analytical Study**

*"Mohammad Khair" Saleem Abu Zaid\**, *Mahmoud Mohammad Migdadi\*\** and *Khalil Ahmad Al-Hyari\*\*\**

### **ABSTRACT**

The main objective of this study was to measure the effect of manufacturing strategy on organizational performance. Furthermore, it investigated empirically from a contingency perspective- the influence of business strategy on the relationship between the manufacturing strategy and organizational performance. Data were collected through self-administrated questionnaires distributed among production managers. Data analysis was conducted by utilizing different statistical analysis techniques such as descriptive statistics, multiple regressions, and hierarchical regression.

The most salient findings of this study were the following:

- The Jordanian companies emphasized the use of all dimensions of manufacturing strategy (quality, cost, delivery, and flexibility).
- There is a direct effect of manufacturing strategy on organizational performance.
- There is a direct effect of business strategy on organizational performance. Moreover, there is an indirect effect of business strategy on organizational performance through quality strategy.

Finally, several recommendations had been introduced with more focus on the necessity of alignment between business and manufacturing strategies.

**KEYWORDS:** Business Strategy, Manufacturing Strategy, Organizational Performance, Manufacturing Competences.

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